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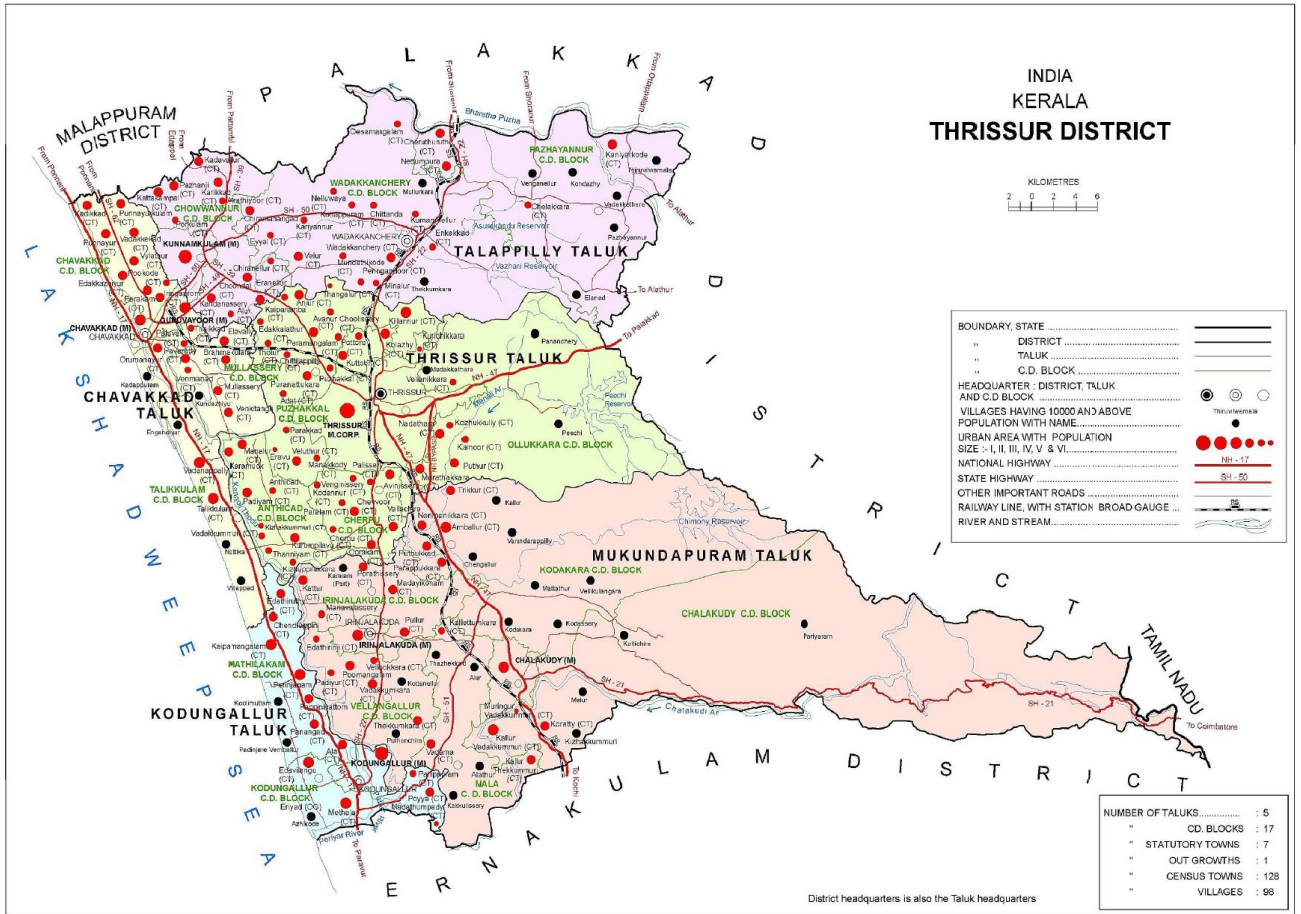
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Appendix 1
Map of Kavassery Panchayat



Appendix 2 Map of Thrissur District



Appendix 3

State-wise Scheduled caste population of India (2011 census)

| Sl.no | | No of households | Population | Males | Females | Child (0-6) | literacy | Sex ratio |
|-------|-----------------------------|------------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|----------|-----------|
| | India | 41,694,863 | 201,378,372 | 103,535,314 | 97,843,058 | 14.50 % | 66.07 % | 945 |
| | States | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Uttar Pradesh | 7,375,437 | 41,357,608 | 21,676,975 | 19,680,633 | 16.81 % | 60.89 % | 908 |
| 2 | West Bengal | 4,861,303 | 21,463,270 | 11,003,304 | 10,459,966 | 11.91 % | 69.43 % | 951 |
| 3 | Tamil Nadu | 3,591,953 | 14,438,445 | 7,204,687 | 7,233,758 | 11.02 % | 73.26 % | 1004 |
| 4 | Andhra Pradesh | 3,429,973 | 13,878,078 | 6,913,047 | 6,965,031 | 11.17 % | 62.28 % | 1008 |
| 5 | Bihar | 3,073,109 | 16,567,325 | 8,606,253 | 7,961,072 | 21.02 % | 48.65 % | 925 |
| 6 | Maharashtra | 2,898,245 | 13,275,898 | 6,767,759 | 6,508,139 | 12.20 % | 79.66 % | 962 |
| 7 | Madhya Pradesh | 2,402,342 | 11,342,320 | 5,908,638 | 5,433,682 | 15.51 % | 66.16 % | 920 |
| 8 | Rajasthan | 2,279,366 | 12,221,593 | 6,355,564 | 5,866,029 | 16.60 % | 59.75 % | 923 |
| 9 | Karnataka | 2,178,501 | 10,474,992 | 5,264,545 | 5,210,447 | 12.97 % | 65.33 % | 990 |
| 10 | Punjab | 1,717,888 | 8,860,179 | 4,639,875 | 4,220,304 | 12.80 % | 64.81 % | 910 |
| 11 | Orissa | 1,669,787 | 7,188,463 | 3,617,808 | 3,570,655 | 13.26 % | 69.02 % | 987 |
| 12 | Haryana | 992,096 | 5,113,615 | 2,709,656 | 2,403,959 | 14.87 % | 66.85 % | 887 |
| 13 | Gujarat | 817,281 | 4,074,447 | 2,110,331 | 1,964,116 | 12.13 % | 79.18 % | 931 |
| 14 | Jharkhand | 753,644 | 3,985,644 | 2,043,458 | 1,942,186 | 18.29 % | 55.89 % | 950 |
| 15 | Chhattisgarh | 749,457 | 3,274,269 | 1,641,738 | 1,632,531 | 15.47 % | 70.76 % | 994 |
| 16 | Kerala | 725,582 | 3,039,573 | 1,477,808 | 1,561,765 | 9.43 % | 88.73 % | 1057 |
| 17 | Delhi | 527,307 | 2,812,309 | 1,488,800 | 1,323,509 | 12.79 % | 78.89 % | 889 |
| 18 | Assam | 468,568 | 2,231,321 | 1,145,314 | 1,086,007 | 13.29 % | 76.99 % | 948 |
| 19 | Uttarakhand | 363,305 | 1,892,516 | 968,586 | 923,930 | 15.20 % | 74.41 % | 954 |
| 20 | Himachal Pradesh | 358,212 | 1,729,252 | 876,300 | 852,952 | 12.54 % | 78.92 % | 973 |
| 21 | Jammu and Kashmir | 183,020 | 924,991 | 486,232 | 438,759 | 13.70 % | 70.16 % | 902 |
| 22 | Tripura | 154,112 | 654,918 | 334,370 | 320,548 | 11.77 % | 89.45 % | 959 |
| 23 | Puducherry | 45,409 | 196,325 | 95,512 | 100,813 | 11.71 % | 77.90 % | 1056 |
| 24 | Chandigarh | 40,694 | 199,086 | 106,356 | 92,730 | 13.32 % | 76.45 % | 872 |
| 25 | Manipur | 20,349 | 97,328 | 48,863 | 48,465 | 12.92 % | 76.09 % | 992 |
| 26 | Sikkim | 5,930 | 28,275 | 14,454 | 13,821 | 12.44 % | 77.54 % | 956 |
| 27 | Goa | 5,545 | 25,449 | 12,627 | 12,822 | 10.44 % | 83.73 % | 1015 |
| 28 | Meghalaya | 3,533 | 17,355 | 9,157 | 8,198 | 13.66 % | 68.57 % | 895 |
| 29 | Dadra and Nagar Haveli | 1,353 | 6,186 | 3,339 | 2,847 | 12.42 % | 89.42 % | 853 |
| 30 | Daman and Diu | 1,288 | 6,124 | 3,151 | 2,973 | 9.98 % | 92.56 % | 944 |
| 31 | Mizoram | 274 | 1,218 | 807 | 411 | 9.93 % | 92.43 % | 509 |
| 32 | Arunachal Pradesh | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 33 | Nagaland | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 34 | Lakshadweep | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 35 | Andaman and Nicobar Islands | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

Source: Census of India, 2011

Appendix 4
Comparison of Scheduled Caste households to total households of India
(2001 & 2011 Census)

| Indicator | Absolute | | Percentage | |
|------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|-------|
| | 2001 | 2011 | 2001 | 2011 |
| All Households | | | | |
| Total | 19,35,79,954 | 24,94,54,252 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Rural | 13,77,73,323 | 16,85,65,486 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Urban | 5,58,06,631 | 8,08,88,766 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Scheduled Caste | | | | |
| Total | 3,25,26,101 | 4,16,94,816 | 16.8 | 16.7 |
| Rural | 2,59,83,792 | 3,18,03,728 | 18.9 | 18.9 |
| Urban | 65,42,309 | 98,91,088 | 11.7 | 12.2 |

Source: Census of India 2011

Appendix 5
Comparison of Scheduled Caste Population to total Population of India
(2001 & 2011 Census)

| Indicator | Absolute | | Percentage | | Growth rate (2001-11) |
|-------------------------|----------------|----------------|------------|-------|-----------------------|
| | 2001 | 2011 | 2001 | 2011 | |
| Total Population | | | | | |
| Total | 1,02,86,10,328 | 1,21,05,69,573 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 17.7 |
| Rural | 74,23,02,537 | 83,34,63,448 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 12.3 |
| Urban | 28,63,07,791 | 37,71,06,125 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 31.7 |
| Scheduled Castes | | | | | |
| Total | 16,66,35,700 | 20,13,78,086 | 16.2 | 16.6 | 20.8 |
| Rural | 13,30,10,878 | 15,38,50,562 | 17.9 | 18.5 | 15.7 |
| Urban | 3,36,24,822 | 4,75,27,524 | 11.7 | 12.6 | 41.3 |

Source: Census of India 2011

Appendix 6

Literates & Literacy Rate among Total& SC population of India (2001&2011 census)

| Indicator | Literates | | Effective Literacy Rate | |
|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|------|
| | 2001 | 2011 | 2001 | 2011 |
| Total Population | | | | |
| Total | 56,06,87,797 | 76,34,98,517 | 64.8 | 73.0 |
| Rural | 36,17,36,601 | 48,26,53,540 | 58.7 | 67.8 |
| Urban | 19,89,51,196 | 28,08,44,977 | 79.9 | 84.1 |
| Scheduled Castes | | | | |
| Total | 7,53,18,285 | 11,37,59,907 | 54.7 | 66.1 |
| Rural | 5,58,06,266 | 8,20,20,232 | 51.2 | 62.8 |
| Urban | 1,95,12,019 | 3,17,39,675 | 68.1 | 76.2 |

Source: Census of India (2011)

Appendix 7

Literates & Literacy Rate (Males) among Total& SC population of India (2001&2011 census)

| Indicator | Literates | | Effective Literacy Rate | |
|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|------|
| | 2001 | 2011 | 2001 | 2011 |
| Total Population | | | | |
| Total | 33,65,33,716 | 43,46,83,779 | 75.3 | 80.9 |
| Rural | 22,34,93,084 | 28,12,81,531 | 70.7 | 77.2 |
| Urban | 11,30,40,632 | 15,34,02,248 | 86.3 | 88.8 |
| Scheduled Castes | | | | |
| Total | 4,74,32,887 | 6,64,76,908 | 66.6 | 75.2 |
| Rural | 3,58,23,885 | 4,86,72,140 | 63.7 | 72.6 |
| Urban | 1,16,09,002 | 1,78,04,768 | 77.9 | 83.3 |

Source: Census of India (2011)

Appendix 8

Literates & Literacy Rate (Females) among Total& SC population of India (2001&2011 census)

| Indicator | Literates | | Effective Literacy Rate | |
|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|------|
| | 2001 | 2011 | 2001 | 2011 |
| Total Population | | | | |
| Total | 22,41,54,081 | 32,88,14,738 | 53.7 | 64.6 |
| Rural | 13,82,43,517 | 20,13,72,009 | 46.1 | 57.9 |
| Urban | 8,59,10,564 | 12,74,42,729 | 72.9 | 79.1 |
| Scheduled Castes | | | | |
| Total | 2,78,85,398 | 4,72,82,999 | 41.9 | 56.5 |
| Rural | 1,99,82,381 | 3,33,48,092 | 37.8 | 52.6 |
| Urban | 79,03,017 | 1,39,34,907 | 57.5 | 68.6 |

Source: Census of India (2011)

Appendix 9

Child Population (0-6 years)-India among Total& SC population of India (2001&2011 census)

| Indicator | Absolute | | Proportion to population | |
|-------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------------|------|
| | 2001 | 2011 | 2001 | 2011 |
| Total Child Population | | | | |
| Total | 16,38,19,614 | 16,44,78,150 | 15.9 | 13.6 |
| Rural | 12,63,92,327 | 12,12,85,762 | 17.0 | 14.6 |
| Urban | 3,74,27,287 | 4,31,92,388 | 13.1 | 11.5 |
| Scheduled Castes | | | | |
| Total | 2,89,14,095 | 2,92,00,529 | 17.4 | 14.5 |
| Rural | 2,39,32,402 | 2,33,43,549 | 18.0 | 15.2 |
| Urban | 49,81,693 | 58,56,980 | 14.8 | 12.3 |

Source: Census of India (2011)

Appendix 10

Sex Ratio & Child Sex Ratio among Total& SC population of India (2001&2011 census)

| Indicator | Sex Ratio | | Child Sex Ratio | |
|-------------------------|-----------|------|-----------------|------|
| | 2001 | 2011 | 2001 | 2011 |
| Total Population | | | | |
| Total | 933 | 943 | 927 | 919 |
| Rural | 946 | 949 | 934 | 923 |
| Urban | 900 | 929 | 907 | 905 |
| Scheduled Castes | | | | |
| Total | 936 | 945 | 938 | 933 |
| Rural | 939 | 945 | 941 | 936 |
| Urban | 923 | 946 | 924 | 922 |

Source: Census of India (2011)

Appendix 11

Workers and Work Participation Rate (Persons) among Total& SC population of India (2001&2011 census)

| Indicator | Workers | | Work Participation Rate | |
|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|------|
| | 2001 | 2011 | 2001 | 2011 |
| Total Population | | | | |
| Total | 40,22,34,724 | 48,17,43,311 | 39.1 | 39.8 |
| Rural | 30,98,35,681 | 34,85,97,535 | 41.7 | 41.8 |
| Urban | 9,23,99,043 | 13,31,45,776 | 32.3 | 35.3 |
| Scheduled Caste | | | | |
| Total | 6,73,32,884 | 8,23,04,605 | 40.4 | 40.9 |
| Rural | 5,65,26,950 | 6,52,27,547 | 42.5 | 42.4 |
| Urban | 1,08,05,934 | 1,70,77,058 | 32.1 | 35.9 |

Source: Census of India (2011)

Appendix 12

Workers and Work Participation Rate (Males) among Total& SC population of India (2001&2011 census)

| Indicator | Workers | | Work Participation Rate | |
|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|------|
| | 2001 | 2011 | 2001 | 2011 |
| Total Population | | | | |
| Total | 27,50,14,476 | 33,18,65,930 | 51.7 | 53.3 |
| Rural | 19,87,99,870 | 22,67,63,068 | 52.1 | 53.0 |
| Urban | 7,62,14,606 | 10,51,02,862 | 50.6 | 53.8 |
| Scheduled Caste | | | | |
| Total | 4,36,58,975 | 5,46,19,798 | 50.7 | 52.8 |
| Rural | 3,53,65,078 | 4,18,26,734 | 51.6 | 52.9 |
| Urban | 82,93,897 | 1,27,93,064 | 47.4 | 52.4 |

Source: Census of India (2011)

Appendix 13

Workers and Work Participation Rate (Females) among Total& SC population of India (2001&2011 census)

| Indicator | Workers | | Work Participation Rate | |
|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|------|
| | 2001 | 2011 | 2001 | 2011 |
| Total Population | | | | |
| Total | 12,72,20,248 | 14,98,77,381 | 25.6 | 25.5 |
| Rural | 11,10,35,811 | 12,18,34,467 | 30.8 | 30.0 |
| Urban | 1,61,84,437 | 2,80,42,914 | 11.9 | 15.4 |
| Scheduled Caste | | | | |
| Total | 2,36,73,909 | 2,76,84,807 | 29.4 | 28.3 |
| Rural | 2,11,61,872 | 2,34,00,813 | 32.9 | 31.3 |
| Urban | 25,12,037 | 42,83,994 | 15.6 | 18.5 |

Source: Census of India (2011)

Appendix 14

Main Workers among Total & SC population of India (2001 & 2011 census)

| Indicator | Main Workers | | Percentage to total workers | |
|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------------------|------|
| | 2001 | 2011 | 2001 | 2011 |
| Total Population | | | | |
| Total | 31,30,04,983 | 36,24,46,420 | 77.8 | 75.2 |
| Rural | 22,91,10,641 | 24,57,49,270 | 73.9 | 70.5 |
| Urban | 8,38,94,342 | 11,66,97,150 | 90.8 | 87.6 |
| Scheduled Castes | | | | |
| Total | 4,91,32,343 | 5,81,83,356 | 73.0 | 70.7 |
| Rural | 3,99,06,882 | 4,38,30,622 | 70.6 | 67.2 |
| Urban | 92,25,461 | 1,43,52,734 | 85.4 | 84.0 |

Source: Census of India (2011)

Appendix 15

Marginal workers among Total & SC population of India (2001 & 2011 census)

| Indicator | Marginal Workers | | Percentage to total workers | |
|-------------------------|------------------|--------------|-----------------------------|------|
| | 2001 | 2011 | 2001 | 2011 |
| Total Population | | | | |
| Total | 8,92,29,741 | 11,92,96,891 | 22.2 | 24.8 |
| Rural | 8,07,25,040 | 10,28,48,265 | 26.1 | 29.5 |
| Urban | 85,04,701 | 1,64,48,626 | 9.2 | 12.4 |
| Scheduled Castes | | | | |
| Total | 1,82,00,541 | 2,41,21,249 | 27.0 | 29.3 |
| Rural | 1,66,20,068 | 2,13,96,925 | 29.4 | 32.8 |
| Urban | 15,80,473 | 27,24,324 | 14.6 | 16.0 |

Source: Census of India (2011)

Appendix 16
Marginal Workers by period of work (2011) among Total& SC population of India

| Indicator | Marginal Workers | | Percentage of Marginal Workers | |
|-------------------------|--------------------|---------------|--------------------------------|---------------|
| | Less than 3 months | 3 to 6 months | Less than 3 months | 3 to 6 months |
| Total Population | | | | |
| Total | 2,22,52,784 | 9,70,44,107 | 18.7 | 81.3 |
| Rural | 1,98,16,595 | 8,30,31,670 | 19.3 | 80.7 |
| Urban | 24,36,189 | 1,40,12,437 | 14.8 | 85.2 |
| Scheduled Castes | | | | |
| Total | 47,07,324 | 1,94,13,925 | 19.5 | 80.5 |
| Rural | 42,38,587 | 1,71,58,338 | 19.8 | 80.2 |
| Urban | 4,68,737 | 22,55,587 | 17.2 | 82.8 |

Source: Census of India (2011)

Appendix 17
Cultivators among Total& SC population of India (2001&2011 census)

| Indicator | Cultivators | | Percentage of total workers | |
|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------------------|------|
| | 2001 | 2011 | 2001 | 2011 |
| Total Population | | | | |
| Total | 12,73,12,851 | 11,86,92,640 | 31.7 | 24.6 |
| Rural | 12,45,34,135 | 11,49,68,498 | 40.2 | 33.0 |
| Urban | 27,78,716 | 37,24,142 | 3.0 | 2.8 |
| Scheduled Castes | | | | |
| Total | 1,34,58,018 | 1,21,44,111 | 20.0 | 14.8 |
| Rural | 1,32,68,183 | 1,18,52,590 | 23.5 | 18.2 |
| Urban | 1,89,835 | 2,91,521 | 1.8 | 1.7 |

Source: Census of India (2011)

Appendix 18

Agricultural labourers among Total& SC population of India (2001&2011 census)

| Indicator | Agricultural Labourers | | Percentage of total workers | |
|-------------------------|------------------------|--------------|-----------------------------|------|
| | 2001 | 2011 | 2001 | 2011 |
| Total Population | | | | |
| Total | 10,67,75,330 | 14,43,29,833 | 26.5 | 30.0 |
| Rural | 10,24,60,732 | 13,69,94,451 | 33.1 | 39.3 |
| Urban | 43,14,598 | 73,35,382 | 4.7 | 5.5 |
| Scheduled Castes | | | | |
| Total | 3,07,13,370 | 3,78,01,083 | 45.6 | 45.9 |
| Rural | 2,95,21,444 | 3,60,10,925 | 52.2 | 55.2 |
| Urban | 11,91,926 | 17,90,158 | 11.0 | 10.5 |

Source: Census of India (2011)

Appendix 19

Household Industry Workers among Total& SC population of India (2001&2011 census)

| Indicator | Household Industry Workers | | Percentage of total workers | |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|-------------|-----------------------------|------|
| | 2001 | 2011 | 2001 | 2011 |
| Total Population | | | | |
| Total | 1,69,56,942 | 1,83,36,307 | 4.2 | 3.8 |
| Rural | 1,21,46,951 | 1,19,47,619 | 3.9 | 3.4 |
| Urban | 48,09,991 | 63,88,688 | 5.2 | 4.8 |
| Scheduled Castes | | | | |
| Total | 26,29,912 | 26,52,919 | 3.9 | 3.2 |
| Rural | 21,06,600 | 19,72,691 | 3.7 | 3.0 |
| Urban | 5,23,312 | 6,80,228 | 4.8 | 4.0 |

Source: Census of India (2011)

Appendix 20

District-wise Male-Female Distribution of SC Population of Kerala (2011 census)

| Sl. No. | Name of District | Districtwise SC population | | | Percentage of SCs to the total population of the state | Sex ratio | % of F to total |
|---------|--------------------|----------------------------|---------|---------|--|-----------|-----------------|
| | | Male | Female | Total | 2011 | | |
| 1 | Kasargod | 26385 | 26898 | 53283 | 4.1 | 1019 | 50.48 |
| 2 | Kannur | 40260 | 43090 | 83350 | 3.3 | 1070 | 51.70 |
| 3 | Wayanad | 16406 | 16172 | 32578 | 4.0 | 985 | 49.64 |
| 4 | Kozhikode | 97279 | 101912 | 199191 | 6.5 | 1047 | 51.16 |
| 5 | Malappuram | 151557 | 156709 | 308266 | 7.5 | 1033 | 50.84 |
| 6 | Palakkad | 197451 | 206382 | 403833 | 14.4 | 1045 | 51.11 |
| 7 | Thrissur | 156480 | 167870 | 324350 | 10.4 | 1072 | 51.76 |
| 8 | Ernakulam | 131573 | 136838 | 268411 | 8.2 | 1040 | 50.98 |
| 9 | Idukki | 72399 | 73087 | 145486 | 13.1 | 1009 | 50.24 |
| 10 | Kottayam | 75503 | 78406 | 153909 | 7.8 | 1038 | 50.94 |
| 11 | Alapuzha | 97183 | 104028 | 201211 | 9.5 | 1070 | 51.70 |
| 12 | Pathanamthitta | 78942 | 85523 | 164465 | 13.7 | 1083 | 52 |
| 13 | Kollam | 157801 | 170462 | 328263 | 12.5 | 1080 | 51.93 |
| 14 | Thiruvananthapuram | 178589 | 194388 | 372977 | 11.3 | 1088 | 52.12 |
| | Kerala | 1477808 | 1561765 | 3039573 | 9.1 | 1057 | 51.38 |

Source: Economic Review – 2016, State Planning Board, Government of Kerala,

Thiruvananthapuram

Appendix 21

The standard wise strength of SC/ST students in Kerala 2016-17

| Standard | Government Schools | | | | Private Aided Schools | | | | Private Unaided Schools | | | |
|--------------|--------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|-------------------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|
| | Total | Others | SC | ST | Total | Others | SC | ST | Total | Others | SC | ST |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| I | 91210 | 73464 | 14157 | 3589 | 158323 | 137897 | 17388 | 3038 | 55414 | 52403 | 2794 | 217 |
| II | 94485 | 76273 | 14617 | 3595 | 166040 | 144824 | 18148 | 3068 | 53998 | 51108 | 2687 | 203 |
| II | 96754 | 78930 | 14143 | 3681 | 172120 | 150275 | 18744 | 3101 | 53170 | 50146 | 2824 | 200 |
| IV | 98728 | 80626 | 14275 | 3827 | 176752 | 154238 | 19291 | 3223 | 51107 | 48422 | 2480 | 205 |
| V | 100445 | 82878 | 13276 | 4291 | 219786 | 191506 | 24469 | 3811 | 38982 | 37375 | 1424 | 183 |
| VI | 102932 | 85655 | 13024 | 4253 | 231231 | 202349 | 24983 | 3899 | 36062 | 34642 | 1255 | 165 |
| VII | 109395 | 91060 | 13794 | 4541 | 241220 | 211603 | 25510 | 4107 | 35543 | 34232 | 1134 | 177 |
| VIII | 135828 | 113713 | 16968 | 5147 | 251208 | 223262 | 24836 | 3110 | 31439 | 30354 | 919 | 166 |
| IX | 145873 | 122104 | 18232 | 5537 | 269078 | 238763 | 26893 | 3422 | 31077 | 30014 | 860 | 203 |
| X | 150593 | 126643 | 19079 | 4871 | 271207 | 241029 | 27446 | 2732 | 31577 | 30503 | 855 | 219 |
| Total | 1126243 | 931346 | 151565 | 43332 | 2156965 | 1895746 | 227708 | 33511 | 418369 | 399199 | 17232 | 1938 |

Source: Economic Review 2016, state planning Board, Government of Kerala, Thiruvananthapuram

Appendix 22

Percentage of SC/ST students in higher education

| Course | Total Number of Students | Number of SC Students | Per cent of SC students | Number of ST students | Per cent of ST students | Total number of SC-ST students | Per cent of SC/ST students |
|-----------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|
| B.A | 96748 | 13295 | 13.74 | 2584 | 2.67 | 15879 | 16.41 |
| B.Sc | 95369 | 13103 | 13.74 | 890 | 0.93 | 13993 | 14.67 |
| B.com | 39923 | 5604 | 14.04 | 710 | 1.78 | 6314 | 15.82 |
| Total Degree students | 232040 | 32002 | 13.79 | 4184 | 1.80 | 36186 | 15.59 |
| M A | 12602 | 1889 | 14.99 | 594 | 4.71 | 2483 | 19.70 |
| M Sc | 15360 | 1853 | 12.06 | 422 | 2.75 | 2275 | 14.81 |
| M Com | 5108 | 672 | 13.16 | 121 | 2.37 | 793 | 15.52 |
| Total P G Students | 33070 | 4414 | 13.35 | 1137 | 3.44 | 5551 | 16.79 |
| Total degree & PG | 265110 | 36416 | 13.74 | 5321 | 2.01 | 41737 | 15.74 |

Source: Economic Review 2016, state planning Board, Government of Kerala, Thiruvananthapuram

Appendix 23

District-wise details of Enrollment-drop out among SC students in Kerala 2014-15

| Sl. No. | District | Government School | | | Private Aided School | | | Private Un-Aided School | | |
|--------------|--------------------|-------------------|------------|-------------|----------------------|------------|-------------|-------------------------|-----------|-------------|
| | | Enrolment | Drop out | % Drop out | Enrolment | Drop out | % Drop out | Enrolment | Drop out | % Drop out |
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| 1 | Thiruvananthapuram | 26087 | 109 | 0.42 | 19349 | 99 | 0.51 | 3106 | 16 | 0.52 |
| 2 | Kollam | 19302 | 55 | 0.28 | 25742 | 158 | 0.61 | 1572 | 4 | 0.25 |
| 3 | Pathanamthitta | 6366 | 22 | 0.35 | 12970 | 16 | 0.12 | 750 | 1 | 0.13 |
| 4 | Alappuzha | 8044 | 8 | 0.10 | 15543 | 14 | 0.09 | 903 | 0 | 0.00 |
| 5 | Kottayam | 4416 | 20 | 0.45 | 14899 | 65 | 0.44 | 591 | 4 | 0.68 |
| 6 | Idukky | 7039 | 70 | 0.99 | 6960 | 45 | 0.65 | 660 | 0 | 0.00 |
| 7 | Ernakulam | 8794 | 32 | 0.36 | 20495 | 69 | 0.34 | 2266 | 2 | 0.09 |
| 8 | Thrissur | 12932 | 6 | 0.05 | 34559 | 160 | 0.46 | 1172 | 0 | 0.00 |
| 9 | Palakkad | 23410 | 179 | 0.76 | 36595 | 144 | 0.39 | 1364 | 13 | 0.95 |
| 10 | Malappuram | 23431 | 36 | 0.15 | 27970 | 38 | 0.14 | 881 | 0 | 0.00 |
| 11 | Kozhikode | 10133 | 17 | 0.17 | 17062 | 39 | 0.23 | 478 | 0 | 0.00 |
| 12 | Wayanad | 2722 | 18 | 0.66 | 3653 | 7 | 0.19 | 120 | 0 | 0.00 |
| 13 | Kannur | 3741 | 15 | 0.40 | 6120 | 13 | 0.21 | 138 | 0 | 0.00 |
| 14 | Kasaragod | 4349 | 51 | 1.17 | 3589 | 45 | 1.25 | 46 | 0 | 0.00 |
| Total | | 160766 | 638 | 0.40 | 245506 | 912 | 0.37 | 14047 | 40 | 0.28 |

Source: Economic Review 2016, State Planning Board, Government of Kerala, Thiruvananthapuram.

Appendix 24

Standard /Reason wise Details of dropouts of SC School students during 15-16

| Category/ Stages of study | No of dropout students | | | No of dropout students due to | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|------------------------|-------|-------|-------------------------------|------|--------------------|-------|--------------------------|-----|----------------------------------|-----|---------|------|-----------------------|-----|----------|-----|---------------|------|
| | Boys | Girls | Total | Poverty | | Financial Problems | | Distance to institutions | | Difficult journey to institution | | Failure | | Sense of Alimentation | | Marriage | | Other reasons | |
| | | | | No. | % | No. | % | No. | % | No. | % | No. | % | No. | % | No. | % | No. | % |
| Standard I | 39 | 29 | 68 | 10 | 14.7 | 10 | 14.71 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 15 | 22.1 | 1 | 1.5 | 0 | 0 | 32 | 47.1 |
| Standard II | 67 | 52 | 119 | 14 | 11.8 | 20 | 16.81 | 1 | 0.8 | 1 | 0.8 | 22 | 18.5 | 1 | 0.8 | 0 | 0 | 60 | 50.4 |
| Standard III | 125 | 102 | 227 | 33 | 14.5 | 39 | 17.18 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0.9 | 62 | 27.3 | 7 | 3.1 | 0 | 0 | 84 | 37 |
| Standard IV | 297 | 256 | 553 | 85 | 15.4 | 103 | 18.63 | 1 | 0.2 | 1 | 0.2 | 135 | 24.4 | 13 | 2.4 | 0 | 0 | 215 | 38.9 |
| Standard V | 499 | 365 | 864 | 109 | 12.6 | 137 | 15.86 | 3 | 0.3 | 3 | 0.3 | 241 | 27.9 | 18 | 2.1 | 0 | 0 | 353 | 40.9 |
| Standard VI | 494 | 352 | 846 | 108 | 12.8 | 145 | 17.14 | 2 | 0.2 | 1 | 0.1 | 230 | 27.2 | 29 | 3.4 | 0 | 0 | 331 | 39.1 |
| Standard I | 1198 | 797 | 1995 | 211 | 10.6 | 356 | 17.84 | 6 | 0.3 | 0 | 0 | 638 | 32 | 55 | 2.8 | 0 | 0 | 729 | 36.5 |
| Standard VIII | 2382 | 1323 | 3705 | 257 | 6.9 | 592 | 15.98 | 8 | 0.2 | 6 | 0.2 | 1343 | 36.2 | 97 | 2.6 | 0 | 0 | 1402 | 37.8 |
| Standard IX | 2840 | 1764 | 4604 | 304 | 6.6 | 693 | 15.05 | 9 | 0.2 | 3 | 0.1 | 1960 | 42.6 | 86 | 1.9 | 0 | 0 | 1549 | 33.6 |
| Standard X | 13477 | 11458 | 24935 | 906 | 3.6 | 2889 | 11.59 | 17 | 0.1 | 13 | 0.1 | 12129 | 48.6 | 165 | 0.7 | 380 | 1.5 | 8436 | 33.8 |
| School level (std I to X) | 21418 | 16498 | 37916 | 2037 | 5.4 | 4984 | 13.14 | 47 | 0.1 | 30 | 0.1 | 16775 | 44.2 | 472 | 1.2 | 380 | 1 | 1319 | 34.8 |
| Plus1 | 472 | 430 | 902 | 59 | 6.5 | 203 | 22.51 | 3 | 0.3 | 2 | 0.2 | 173 | 19.2 | 40 | 4.4 | 99 | 11 | 323 | 35.8 |
| Plus2 | 5303 | 5844 | 11147 | 355 | 3.2 | 1469 | 13.18 | 13 | 0.1 | 6 | 0.1 | 4529 | 40.6 | 91 | 0.8 | 687 | 6.2 | 3997 | 35.9 |
| Higher Secondary | 5775 | 6274 | 12049 | 414 | 3.4 | 1672 | 13.88 | 16 | 0.1 | 8 | 0.1 | 4702 | 39 | 131 | 1.1 | 786 | 6.5 | 4320 | 35.9 |

Source: Gender statistics 2015-16, Department of Economics and Statistics, Govt of Kerala

Appendix 25

Details of dropouts of SC students in higher education category 2015-16

| Category/Stages of study | No of dropout students | | | No of dropout students due to | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|------------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------------|------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------------------|------------|-----------------------------------|------------|--------------|-------------|-----------------------|------------|-------------|------------|---------------|-------------|
| | Boys | Girls | Total | Poverty | | Financial Problems | | Distance to institutions | | Difficult journey to institutions | | Failure | | Sense of Alimentation | | Marriage | | Other reasons | |
| | | | | No. | % | No. | % | No. | % | No. | % | No. | % | No. | % | No. | % | No. | % |
| Graduation | 1449 | 2394 | 3843 | 129 | 3.4 | 457 | 11.89 | 2 | 0.1 | 3 | 0.1 | 1169 | 30.4 | 21 | 0.5 | 323 | 8.4 | 1739 | 45.3 |
| Post-Graduation | 83 | 194 | 277 | 7 | 2.5 | 28 | 10.11 | 1 | 0.4 | 0 | 0 | 73 | 26.4 | 0 | 0 | 15 | 5.4 | 153 | 55.2 |
| ITI/ITC | 39 | 70 | 109 | 8 | 7.3 | 14 | 12.84 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 29 | 26.6 | 1 | 0.9 | 9 | 8.3 | 48 | 44 |
| Diploma course | 312 | 108 | 420 | 9 | 2.1 | 73 | 17.38 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0.5 | 99 | 23.6 | 5 | 1.2 | 15 | 3.6 | 217 | 51.7 |
| Other professional Course | 111 | 87 | 198 | 12 | 6.1 | 44 | 22.22 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 30 | 15.2 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 104 | 52.5 |
| Other Courses | 184 | 360 | 544 | 24 | 4.4 | 119 | 21.88 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0.2 | 102 | 18.8 | 1 | 0.2 | 24 | 4.4 | 273 | 50.2 |
| Total | 29371 | 25985 | 55356 | 2640 | 4.8 | 7391 | 13.35 | 66 | 0.1 | 46 | 0.1 | 22979 | 41.5 | 633 | 1.1 | 1556 | 2.8 | 20045 | 36.2 |

Source: Gender statistics 2015-16, Department of Economics and Statistics, Govt of Kerala

Appendix 26

Details of SC/ST students studying in Government/Private-Aided Arts and Science Colleges in Kerala 2015-16

| Sl. No. | Name of Course | Scheduled Caste | | | Scheduled Tribe | | |
|--------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|-------------|-------------|
| | | Boys | Girls | Total | Boys | Girls | Total |
| 1 | B.A | 4281 | 9014 | 13295 | 820 | 1764 | 2584 |
| 2 | B.Sc. | 3035 | 10068 | 13103 | 336 | 554 | 890 |
| 3 | B.Com | 2334 | 3270 | 5604 | 292 | 418 | 710 |
| 4 | M.A | 298 | 1591 | 1889 | 173 | 421 | 594 |
| 5 | M.Sc. | 285 | 1568 | 1853 | 156 | 266 | 422 |
| 6 | M.Com | 267 | 405 | 672 | 37 | 84 | 121 |
| Total | | 10500 | 25916 | 36416 | 1814 | 3507 | 5321 |

Source: Economic Review 2016, State Planning Board, Government of Kerala, Thiruvananthapuram.

Appendix 27

Total Literates, Illiterates and Literacy Rate of Scheduled Caste for State and Districts – 2011 Census

| State/ District Code | State/ District | Literates | | | Illiterates | | | Literacy Rate | | |
|----------------------------|--------------------|-----------|---------|---------|-------------|--------|--------|---------------|-------|--------|
| | | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female |
| 32 | Kerala | 2442737 | 1233727 | 1209010 | 596836 | 244081 | 352755 | 88.73 | 92.64 | 85.07 |
| 1 | Kasaragod | 41067 | 21438 | 19629 | 12216 | 4947 | 7269 | 85.13 | 90.22 | 80.19 |
| 2 | Kannur | 70695 | 35106 | 35589 | 12655 | 5154 | 7501 | 93.06 | 96.11 | 90.24 |
| 3 | Wayanad | 25387 | 13460 | 11927 | 7191 | 2946 | 4245 | 86.41 | 91.18 | 81.59 |
| 4 | Kozhikode | 166780 | 84173 | 82607 | 32411 | 13106 | 19305 | 92 | 95.49 | 88.69 |
| 5 | Malappuram | 242605 | 124582 | 118023 | 65661 | 26975 | 38686 | 88.07 | 92.36 | 83.95 |
| 6 | Palakkad | 295539 | 154712 | 140827 | 108294 | 42739 | 65555 | 81.09 | 87.29 | 75.22 |
| 7 | Thrissur | 263465 | 131481 | 131984 | 60885 | 24999 | 35886 | 89.14 | 92.81 | 85.75 |
| 8 | Ernakulam | 224182 | 113117 | 111065 | 44229 | 18456 | 25773 | 91.38 | 94.46 | 88.45 |
| 9 | Idukki | 109583 | 58265 | 51318 | 35903 | 14134 | 21769 | 83.42 | 89.34 | 77.58 |
| 10 | Kottayam | 131675 | 65591 | 66084 | 22234 | 9912 | 12322 | 94.61 | 96.51 | 92.78 |
| 11 | Alappuzha | 170509 | 84317 | 86192 | 30702 | 12866 | 17836 | 93.27 | 96.08 | 90.68 |
| 12 | Pathanamthitta | 137713 | 67554 | 70159 | 26752 | 11388 | 15364 | 92.04 | 94.56 | 89.74 |
| 13 | Kollam | 262115 | 131055 | 131060 | 66148 | 26746 | 39402 | 88.51 | 92.54 | 84.82 |
| 14 | Thiruvananthapuram | 301422 | 148876 | 152546 | 71555 | 29713 | 41842 | 89.13 | 92.48 | 86.09 |

Source: Gender statistics 2015-16, Department of Economics and Statistics, Govt of Kerala

Appendix 28
Community wise list of Scheduled Caste in Kerala

| Kerala | |
|---|--|
| 1. Adi Andhra | 4[37. Mannan, Pathiyan, Perumannan, |
| 2. Adi Dravida | Peruvannan, Vannan, Velan] |
| 3. Adi Karnataka | ₃ * * * |
| 4. Ajila | ₂ [39. Moger (other than Mogeyar)] |
| 5. Arunthathiyar | 40. Mundala |
| 6. Ayyanavar | 41. Nalakeyava |
| 7. Baira | 42. Nalkadaya |
| 8. Bakuda | 43. Nayadi |
| ₁ * * * | ₁ * * * |
| 10. Bathada | 45. Pallan |
| ₁ * * * | ₅ [46. Palluvan, Pulluvan] |
| ₂ [12. Bharathar (other than Parathar), Paravan] | 47. Pambada |
| ₁ * * * | 48. Panan |
| 14. Chakkiliyan | ₁ * * * |
| 15. Chamar, Muchi | ₂ [50. Paraiyan, Parayan, Sambavar, Sambavan, |
| 16. Chandala | Sambava, Paraya, Paraiya, Parayar] |
| 17. Cheruman | ₁ * * * |
| 18. Domban | ₁ * * * |
| ₁ * * * | ₁ * * * |
| ₁ * * * | ₂ [54. Pulayan, Cheramar, Pulaya, Pulayar, |
| ₁ * * * | Cherama, Cheraman, Wayanad Pulayan, |
| 22. Gosangi | Wayanadan Pulayan, Matha, Matha Pulayan] |
| 23. Hasla | ₁ * * * |
| 24. Holeyá | 56. Puthirai Vannan |
| 25. Kadaiyan | 57. Raneyar |
| ₂ [26. Kakkalan, Kakkan] | 58. Samagara |
| 27. Kalladi | 59. Samban |
| ₂ [28. Kanakkan, Padanna, Padannan] | ₂ [60. Semman, Chemman, Chemmar] |
| ₃ * * * | ₅ [61. Thandan (excluding Ezhuvas and Thiyyas |
| ₂ [30. Kavara (other than Telugu speaking or | who are known as Thandan, in the erstwhile |
| Tamil speaking Balija, Kavarai, Gavara, | Cochin and Malabar areas) and (Carpenters |
| Gavarai, Gavarai Naidu, Balija Naidu, Gajalu | who are known as Thachan, in the erstwhile |
| Balija or Valai Chetty)] | Cochin and Travancore State), Thachar (other |
| 31. Koosa | than carpenter)] |
| 32. Kootan, Koodan | 62. Thoti |
| 33. Kudumban | 63. Vallon |
| ₂ [34. Kuravan, Sidhanar, Kuravar, Kurava, | 64. Valluvan |
| Sidhana] | ₁ * * * |
| 35. Maila | ₁ * * * |
| ₄ [36. Malayan (in the areas comprising the | 67. Vetan |
| Kannur, Kasaragode, Kozhikode and | ₂ [68. Vettuvan, Pulaya Vettuvan (in the areas of |
| Wayanad districts)] | erstwhile Cochin State only) |
| | 69. Nerian] |

Source: Ministry of social justice and empowerment, Govt of India

Appendix 29
Total Worker & Non-Worker for State and Districts - 2011 Census (SC)

| State/district | | Total workers | | | | Non-workers | | | |
|----------------|--------------------|---------------|--------|--------|-----------------|-------------|--------|---------|-----------------|
| | | total | male | female | % of F to total | total | male | female | % of F to total |
| | Kerala | 1332346 | 865222 | 467124 | 35.06 | 1707227 | 612586 | 1094641 | 64.12 |
| 01 | Kasaragod | 1332346 | 865222 | 467124 | 35.06 | 27970 | 10742 | 17228 | 61.59 |
| 02 | Kannur | 34660 | 23463 | 11197 | 32.31 | 48690 | 16797 | 31893 | 65.50 |
| 03 | Wayanad | 15056 | 9477 | 5579 | 37.05 | 17522 | 6929 | 10593 | 60.46 |
| 04 | Kozhikode | 80151 | 56621 | 23530 | 29.36 | 119040 | 40658 | 78382 | 65.85 |
| 05 | Malappuram | 119288 | 85593 | 33695 | 28.25 | 188978 | 65964 | 123014 | 65.09 |
| 06 | Palakkad | 191796 | 117582 | 74214 | 38.69 | 212037 | 79869 | 132168 | 62.33 |
| 07 | Thrissur | 147111 | 93993 | 53118 | 36.11 | 177239 | 62487 | 114752 | 64.74 |
| 08 | Ernakulam | 116932 | 77796 | 39136 | 33.47 | 151479 | 53777 | 97702 | 64.50 |
| 09 | Idukki | 75255 | 43182 | 32073 | 42.62 | 70231 | 29217 | 41014 | 58.40 |
| 10 | Kottayam | 63650 | 43103 | 20547 | 32.28 | 90259 | 32400 | 57859 | 64.10 |
| 11 | Alappuzha | 87130 | 55666 | 31464 | 36.11 | 114081 | 41517 | 72564 | 63.61 |
| 12 | Pathanamthitta | 68440 | 45534 | 22906 | 33.47 | 96025 | 33408 | 62617 | 65.21 |
| 13 | Kollam | 144385 | 91640 | 52745 | 36.53 | 183878 | 66161 | 117717 | 64.02 |
| 14 | thiruvananthapuram | 163179 | 105929 | 57250 | 35.08 | 209798 | 72660 | 137138 | 65.37 |

Source: Gender statistics 2014-15, Dept Of Economics And Statistics, Govt Of Kerala, 2016

Appendix 30
Main & Marginal Worker for State and Districts - 2011 Census (SC)

| State /district | | Main worker | | | | Marginal worker | | | |
|-----------------|--------------------|-------------|--------|--------|-----------------|-----------------|--------|--------|-----------------|
| | | total | male | female | % of F to total | total | male | female | % of F to total |
| | Kerala | 1000953 | 695011 | 305942 | 30.57 | 331393 | 170211 | 161182 | 48.64 |
| 01 | Kasaragod | 19189 | 12551 | 6638 | 34.59 | 6124 | 3092 | 3032 | 49.51 |
| 02 | Kannur | 28540 | 20244 | 8296 | 29.07 | 6120 | 3219 | 2901 | 47.40 |
| 03 | Wayanad | 11383 | 7640 | 3743 | 32.88 | 3673 | 1837 | 1836 | 49.99 |
| 04 | Kozhikode | 57351 | 45293 | 12058 | 21.02 | 22800 | 11328 | 11472 | 50.32 |
| 05 | Malappuram | 89667 | 69534 | 20133 | 22.45 | 29621 | 16059 | 13562 | 45.79 |
| 06 | Palakkad | 155129 | 99768 | 55361 | 35.69 | 36667 | 17814 | 18853 | 51.42 |
| 07 | Thrissur | 116124 | 79653 | 36471 | 31.41 | 30987 | 14340 | 16647 | 53.72 |
| 08 | Ernakulam | 91328 | 64964 | 26364 | 28.87 | 25604 | 12832 | 12772 | 49.88 |
| 09 | Idukki | 60903 | 36508 | 24395 | 40.06 | 14352 | 6674 | 7678 | 53.50 |
| 10 | Kottayam | 48280 | 35762 | 12518 | 25.93 | 15370 | 7341 | 8029 | 52.24 |
| 11 | Alappuzha | 58063 | 41196 | 16867 | 29.05 | 29067 | 14470 | 14597 | 50.22 |
| 12 | Pathanamthitta | 46527 | 33737 | 12790 | 27.49 | 21913 | 11797 | 10116 | 46.16 |
| 13 | Kollam | 104407 | 67590 | 36817 | 35.26 | 39978 | 24050 | 15928 | 39.84 |
| 14 | Thiruvananthapuram | 114062 | 80571 | 33491 | 29.36 | 49117 | 25358 | 23759 | 48.37 |

Source: Gender statistics 2014-15, Dept Of Economics And Statistics, Govt Of Kerala 2016

Appendix 31
Industrial Category of Main Workers (SC)

| State/district | | cultivators | | | | Agricultural labourers | | | |
|----------------|--------------------|-------------|-------|--------|-----------------|------------------------|--------|--------|-----------------|
| | | total | male | female | % of F to total | total | male | female | % of F to total |
| | Kerala | 16386 | 12423 | 3963 | 24.19 | 212417 | 134698 | 77719 | 36.59 |
| 01 | Kasaragod | 324 | 202 | 122 | 37.65 | 1961 | 1354 | 607 | 30.95 |
| 02 | Kannur | 223 | 165 | 58 | 26.01 | 2845 | 1729 | 1116 | 39.23 |
| 03 | Wayanad | 586 | 456 | 130 | 22.18 | 3085 | 2002 | 1083 | 35.11 |
| 04 | Kozhikode | 391 | 292 | 99 | 25.32 | 5866 | 4604 | 1262 | 21.51 |
| 05 | Malappuram | 1199 | 918 | 281 | 23.44 | 18166 | 12707 | 5459 | 30.05 |
| 06 | Palakkad | 1963 | 1259 | 704 | 35.86 | 65473 | 32519 | 32954 | 50.33 |
| 07 | Thrissur | 985 | 691 | 294 | 29.85 | 17701 | 10758 | 6943 | 39.22 |
| 08 | Ernakulam | 720 | 509 | 211 | 29.31 | 12597 | 8215 | 4382 | 34.79 |
| 09 | Idukki | 2228 | 1664 | 564 | 25.31 | 21139 | 11804 | 9335 | 44.16 |
| 10 | Kottayam | 710 | 565 | 145 | 20.42 | 7776 | 5706 | 2070 | 26.62 |
| 11 | Alappuzha | 1123 | 877 | 246 | 21.91 | 10611 | 7211 | 3400 | 32.04 |
| 12 | Pathanamthitta | 1906 | 1588 | 318 | 16.68 | 12937 | 10472 | 2465 | 19.05 |
| 13 | Kollam | 2453 | 2032 | 421 | 17.16 | 18640 | 15150 | 3490 | 18.72 |
| 14 | Thiruvananthapuram | 1575 | 1205 | 370 | 23.49 | 13620 | 10467 | 3153 | 23.15 |

Source: Gender statistics 2014-15, Dept of Economics And Statistics, Govt of Kerala 2016

Appendix 32
Industrial Category of Marginal Workers (SC 2011 census)

| State/district | | Household Industry Workers | | | | Other Workers | | | |
|----------------|--------------------|----------------------------|------|--------|-----------------|---------------|--------|--------|-----------------|
| | | total | male | female | % of F to total | total | male | female | % of F to total |
| Kerala | | 7739 | 3268 | 4471 | 57.77 | 230383 | 116114 | 114269 | 49.60 |
| 01 | Kasaragod | 481 | 70 | 411 | 85.45 | 4971 | 2648 | 2323 | 46.73 |
| 02 | Kannur | 123 | 61 | 62 | 50.41 | 4820 | 2659 | 2161 | 44.83 |
| 03 | Wayanad | 117 | 59 | 58 | 49.57 | 1963 | 1002 | 961 | 48.96 |
| 04 | Kozhikode | 415 | 175 | 240 | 57.83 | 17796 | 8754 | 9042 | 50.81 |
| 05 | Malappuram | 575 | 281 | 294 | 51.13 | 20927 | 11388 | 9539 | 45.58 |
| 06 | Palakkad | 780 | 389 | 391 | 50.13 | 17964 | 9956 | 8008 | 44.58 |
| 07 | Thrissur | 637 | 251 | 386 | 60.60 | 24041 | 11226 | 12815 | 53.30 |
| 08 | Ernakulam | 468 | 188 | 280 | 59.83 | 19400 | 9700 | 9700 | 50.00 |
| 09 | Idukki | 220 | 83 | 137 | 62.27 | 8692 | 4176 | 4516 | 51.96 |
| 10 | Kottayam | 404 | 184 | 220 | 54.46 | 11482 | 5269 | 6213 | 54.11 |
| 11 | Alappuzha | 875 | 336 | 539 | 61.60 | 19503 | 9509 | 9994 | 51.24 |
| 12 | Pathanamthitta | 481 | 212 | 269 | 55.93 | 13632 | 6350 | 7282 | 53.42 |
| 13 | Kollam | 1027 | 501 | 526 | 51.22 | 26939 | 14532 | 12407 | 46.06 |
| 14 | Thiruvananthapuram | 1136 | 478 | 658 | 57.92 | 38253 | 18945 | 19308 | 50.47 |

Source: Gender statistics 2014-15, Dept Of Economics And Statistics, Govt Of Kerala 2016, p156

Appendix 33
Industrial Category of Main Workers (SC 2011 census)

| State /district | | Household Industry Workers | | | | Other Workers | | | |
|-----------------|--------------------|----------------------------|------|--------|-----------------|---------------|--------|--------|-----------------|
| | | total | male | female | % of F to total | total | male | female | % of F to total |
| Kerala | | 12943 | 7005 | 5938 | 45.88 | 759207 | 540885 | 218322 | 28.76 |
| 01 | Kasaragod | 1263 | 121 | 1142 | 90.42 | 15641 | 10874 | 4767 | 30.48 |
| 02 | Kannur | 293 | 191 | 102 | 34.81 | 25179 | 18159 | 7020 | 27.88 |
| 03 | Wayanad | 160 | 92 | 68 | 42.50 | 7552 | 5090 | 2462 | 32.60 |
| 04 | Kozhikode | 507 | 322 | 185 | 36.49 | 50587 | 40075 | 10512 | 20.78 |
| 05 | Malappuram | 913 | 612 | 301 | 32.97 | 69389 | 55297 | 14092 | 20.31 |
| 06 | Palakkad | 1881 | 1103 | 778 | 41.36 | 85812 | 64887 | 20925 | 24.38 |
| 07 | Thrissur | 1185 | 698 | 487 | 41.10 | 96253 | 67506 | 28747 | 29.87 |
| 08 | Ernakulam | 753 | 489 | 264 | 35.06 | 77258 | 55751 | 21507 | 27.84 |
| 09 | Idukki | 451 | 268 | 183 | 40.58 | 37085 | 22772 | 14313 | 38.60 |
| 10 | Kottayam | 490 | 295 | 195 | 39.80 | 39304 | 29196 | 10108 | 25.72 |
| 11 | Alappuzha | 1286 | 657 | 629 | 48.91 | 45043 | 32451 | 12592 | 27.96 |
| 12 | Pathanamthitta | 618 | 411 | 207 | 33.50 | 31066 | 21266 | 9800 | 31.55 |
| 13 | Kollam | 1225 | 664 | 561 | 45.80 | 82089 | 49744 | 32345 | 39.40 |
| 14 | Thiruvananthapuram | 1918 | 1082 | 836 | 43.59 | 96949 | 67817 | 29132 | 30.05 |

Source: Gender statistics 2014-15, Dept Of Economics And Statistics, Govt Of Kerala 2016

Appendix 34
Industrial Category of Marginal Workers (SC 2011 census)

| State /district | | Cultivators | | | | Agriculture Labourers | | | |
|-----------------|--------------------|-------------|------|--------|-----------------|-----------------------|-------|--------|-----------------|
| | | total | male | female | % of F to total | total | male | female | % of F to total |
| Kerala | | 6422 | 3674 | 2748 | 42.79 | 86849 | 47155 | 39694 | 45.70 |
| 01 | Kasaragod | 106 | 53 | 53 | 50.00 | 566 | 321 | 245 | 43.29 |
| 02 | Kannur | 74 | 43 | 31 | 41.89 | 1103 | 456 | 647 | 58.66 |
| 03 | Wayanad | 111 | 53 | 58 | 52.25 | 1482 | 723 | 759 | 51.21 |
| 04 | Kozhikode | 269 | 145 | 124 | 46.10 | 4320 | 2254 | 2066 | 47.82 |
| 05 | Malappuram | 559 | 317 | 242 | 43.29 | 7560 | 4073 | 3487 | 46.12 |
| 06 | Palakkad | 505 | 229 | 276 | 54.65 | 17418 | 7240 | 10178 | 58.43 |
| 07 | Thrissur | 349 | 168 | 181 | 51.86 | 5960 | 2695 | 3265 | 54.78 |
| 08 | Ernakulam | 293 | 151 | 142 | 48.46 | 5443 | 2793 | 2650 | 48.69 |
| 09 | Idukki | 458 | 213 | 245 | 53.49 | 4982 | 2202 | 2780 | 55.80 |
| 10 | Kottayam | 312 | 171 | 141 | 45.19 | 3172 | 1717 | 1455 | 45.87 |
| 11 | Alappuzha | 608 | 377 | 231 | 37.99 | 8081 | 4248 | 3833 | 47.43 |
| 12 | Pathanamthitta | 736 | 503 | 233 | 31.66 | 7064 | 4732 | 2332 | 33.01 |
| 13 | Kollam | 1069 | 741 | 328 | 30.68 | 10943 | 8276 | 2667 | 24.37 |
| 14 | Thiruvananthapuram | 973 | 510 | 463 | 47.58 | 8755 | 5425 | 3330 | 38.04 |

Source: Gender statistics 2014-15, Dept Of Economics And Statistics, Govt Of Kerala 2016

Appendix 35
Mahatma Gandhi NREGS-Cumulative person-days generated (2014-15)

| State/district | | SCs | STs | others | Total | Women | Men | % of Women |
|----------------|--------------------|----------|---------|----------|----------|----------|---------|------------|
| Kerala | | 10293253 | 2245365 | 46333313 | 58871931 | 54258414 | 4613517 | 92.16 |
| 1 | Kasaragod | 125527 | 73259 | 2391733 | 2590519 | 2425504 | 165015 | 93.63 |
| 2 | Kannur | 68370 | 103477 | 1933647 | 2105494 | 2005357 | 100137 | 95.24 |
| 3 | Wayanad | 124837 | 788472 | 1879625 | 2792934 | 2512263 | 280671 | 89.95 |
| 4 | Kozhikode | 787365 | 54313 | 3999048 | 4840726 | 4616859 | 223867 | 95.38 |
| 5 | Malappuram | 1485102 | 42529 | 2894833 | 4422464 | 4081597 | 340867 | 92.29 |
| 6 | Palakkad | 1826364 | 467882 | 3531386 | 5825632 | 5445918 | 379714 | 93.48 |
| 7 | Thrissur | 1314816 | 25060 | 2890342 | 4230218 | 4033056 | 197162 | 95.34 |
| 8 | Ernakulam | 647661 | 47819 | 2570260 | 3265740 | 3047600 | 218140 | 93.32 |
| 9 | Idukki | 506429 | 392574 | 3676922 | 4575925 | 3488370 | 1087555 | 76.23 |
| 10 | Kottayam | 276642 | 46905 | 2023891 | 2347438 | 2231666 | 115772 | 95.07 |
| 11 | Alappuzha | 797838 | 11899 | 4543908 | 5353645 | 5100077 | 253568 | 95.26 |
| 12 | Pathanamthitta | 563747 | 25440 | 1835307 | 2424494 | 2270166 | 154328 | 93.63 |
| 13 | Kollam | 547486 | 24417 | 4032182 | 4604085 | 4153901 | 450184 | 90.22 |
| 14 | Thiruvananthapuram | 1221069 | 141319 | 8130229 | 9492617 | 8846080 | 646537 | 93.19 |

Source: Gender statistics 2014-15, Dept of Economics And Statistics, Govt Of Kerala, 2016

Appendix 36
Number and Area of Operation Holding By Size class

| Social Group : SC | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|-------|--------|--------------------------|---------|-------------------------|--------|
| State / District | No. of Individual Operational Holding | | | | Area operated (in Ha) | | | |
| | Marginal | | Small | | Marginal (below 1 Hect.) | | Small (1.00-2.00 Hect.) | |
| | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female |
| Kerala | 393350 | 135773 | 1645 | 305 | 23727.5 | 7120.74 | 2116.87 | 386.67 |
| Kasaragod | 5216 | 2352 | 30 | 5 | 551.4 | 220.07 | 48.78 | 5.05 |
| Kannur | 7762 | 4110 | 65 | 20 | 659.5 | 307.02 | 87.66 | 27.76 |
| Kozhikode | 28848 | 9756 | 50 | 20 | 1714.81 | 538.66 | 61.53 | 26.75 |
| Wayanad | 3378 | 960 | 86 | 10 | 458.32 | 137.68 | 113.96 | 11.67 |
| Malappuram | 36101 | 14067 | 180 | 65 | 2251.16 | 779.35 | 243.08 | 87.17 |
| Palakkad | 46089 | 19166 | 174 | 15 | 2729.12 | 1064.21 | 233.7 | 19.07 |
| Thrissur | 49275 | 18196 | 55 | 20 | 2056.33 | 719.46 | 70.74 | 25.2 |
| Eranakulam | 37871 | 9960 | 50 | 0 | 1721.54 | 383.33 | 61.44 | 0 |
| Idukki | 29548 | 5049 | 740 | 125 | 3703.45 | 578.92 | 917.06 | 152.7 |
| Kottayam | 16064 | 4050 | 75 | 5 | 1023.49 | 246.17 | 100.05 | 7.77 |
| Alappuzha | 24771 | 7977 | 40 | 10 | 1466.38 | 398.28 | 51.79 | 12.1 |
| Pathanamthita | 22960 | 7290 | 45 | 5 | 1391.84 | 428.96 | 59.04 | 5.97 |
| Kollam | 43069 | 15941 | 35 | 5 | 2328.86 | 773.14 | 41.21 | 5.46 |
| Thiruvananthapuram | 42398 | 16899 | 20 | 0 | 1671.31 | 545.49 | 26.83 | 0 |

Source: Gender statistics 2015-16, Dept of Economics And Statistics, Govt Of Kerala, 2017, 9th agricultural census, DES, GOK

Appendix 37

| Number and Area of Operation Holding By Size class | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|-------|--------|--------------------------------|--------|---------------------------|--------|---------------------------|--------|
| Social Group : SC | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| State / District | No. of Individual Operation Holding | | | | | | Area operated (in Ha) | | | | | |
| | Semi medium | | Medium | | Large | | Semi medium (2.00- 4.00 Hect.) | | Medium(4.00- 10.00 Hect.) | | Large(10.00- 20.00 Hect.) | |
| | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female | Male | Female |
| Kerala | 476 | 30 | 90 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 1237.77 | 69.37 | 428.92 | 20.1 | 0 | 0 |
| Kasaragod | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Kannur | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 25.78 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Kozhikode | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Wayanad | 46 | 15 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 112.59 | 38.54 | 69.29 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Malappuram | 15 | 5 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 51.19 | 10.37 | 24.25 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Palakkad | 35 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 95.12 | 0 | 20 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Thrissur | 15 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 41.51 | 0 | 0 | 20.1 | 0 | 0 |
| Eranakulam | 15 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 44.57 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Idukki | 305 | 5 | 55 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 778.66 | 10.2 | 241.4 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Kottayam | 20 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 53.83 | 10.26 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Alappuzha | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 21.92 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Pathanamthita | 0 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 29.82 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Kollam | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Thiruvananthapuram | 5 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 12.6 | 0 | 44.16 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Source: Gender statistics 2015-16, Dept of Economics And Statistics, Govt Of Kerala, 2017, 9th agricultural census, DES, GOK

Appendix 38

| Scheme wise Outlay and Expenditure for Welfare of Scheduled Castes | | | | | |
|--|--|---------------------|------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------|
| (₹ in lakh) | | | | | |
| Sl. No. | Name of scheme | Annual Plan 2015-16 | | Annual Plan 2016-17 | |
| | | Outlay | Expenditure | Outlay | Expenditure (as on 30.09.2015) |
| I | State Schemes | | | | |
| A | Schemes through SCDD | | | | |
| 1 | Land to Landless Families for Construction of Houses | 12993 | 12872.99 | 17497 | 3479.21 |
| | One time ACA (*Revised Outlay- 2007 Lakhs) | 2007 | 2005.50 | | |
| 2 | House to Houseless | 18000 | 25865.65 | 26500 | 7498.38 |
| 3 | Pooled Fund for special Projects proposed by other Departments under SCSP | 500 | 442.16 | 500 | 57.84 |
| 4 | Share Capital Contribution to Kerala State Development Corporation for Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes (51% State Share) | 1020 | 520 | 2500 | 500 |
| 5 | Modernization and e-governance Initiatives in Development Department | 700 | 532.67 | 800 | 21.46 |
| 6 | Implementation of Protection of Civil Rights (PCR) Act and Prevention of Atrocities(POA) Act (50% state share) | 550 | 542.20 | 500 | 237.68 |
| | | 200 | 44.77 | 200 | 0.34 |
| 7 | Critical Gap filling Scheme (Corpus fund) | 20761.00 | 13601.24 | 24523.00 | 3408.19 |
| 8 | Contribution of Kerala State Federation of SCs/STs Development Co-operative Limited. | 200 | 0 | 200 | 0 |
| 9 | Development Programme for the Vulnerable Communities among SC | 1400 | 1310.63 | 1700 | 291.51 |
| 10 | Financial Assistance for Marriage of SC Girls | 3000 | 3833.80 | 5000 | 3725.90 |
| 11 | Management of Model Residential Schools including Ayyankali Memorial Model Residential School for Sports, Vellayani. | 1300 | 959.35 | 1500 | 471.16 |
| 12 | Assistance for Education of SC Students | 15000 | 5570.38 | 38000 | 3026.63 |
| | Palakkad Medical College | 15000 | 0.00 | 0 | 0.00 |
| 13 | Assistance for Training and Employment | 4000 | 2235.02 | 4000 | 912.61 |
| 14 | Implementation of Priority Schemes under the Kerala Perspective Plan 2030 under SCD | 100 | 48.90 | 0 | 0.00 |
| Sub total: A | | 96731 | 70385.260 | 123420 | 23630.91 |
| B | Schemes through LSGD | | | | |
| 15 | Boarding Grants | | | | |
| | Assistance to Municipalities | 15 | 13.86 | 20 | 7.41 |
| | Assistance to Block Panchayats | 30 | 24.91 | 30 | 11.21 |
| | Assistance to Municipal corporations | 15 | 1.41 | 20 | 0.00 |
| 16 | Tuition System in Pre-Matric Hostels | | | | |
| | Assistance to Block Panchayats | 205 | 150.63 | 200 | 21.95 |
| | Assistance to Municipalities | 40 | 29.53 | 40 | 12.41 |
| | Assistance to Municipal Corporations | 5 | 4.03 | 10 | 0.00 |
| 17 | Pre Primary Education | | | | |
| | Assistance to village Panchayats | 40 | 17.64 | 50 | 5.31 |
| | Assistance to Municipalities | 15 | 10.25 | 20 | 0.86 |
| | Assistance to Municipal Corporations | 15 | 3.00 | 20 | 1.57 |
| Sub total: B | | 380 | 255.26 | 410 | 60.72 |
| C | Schemes through Rural Development Department | | | | |

| | | | | | |
|--|--|---------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|
| 18 | Indira Awas Yojana - SCP(25% state share) | 4696 | 4728.00 | 5120 | 1318.72 |
| 19 | NRLM(National Rural Livelihood Mission) - SCSP (25% State Share)(only first installment received) | 385 | 347.20 | 700 | 0.00 |
| Sub total: C | | 5081 | 5075.2 | 5820 | 1318.72 |
| D | Schemes through PWD | | | | |
| 20 | Construction of Boy's Hostels SC (50% state share) | 400 | 23.44 | 400 | 0.00 |
| 21 | Works and Buildings | 1500 | 433.21 | 1500 | 89.68 |
| Sub total: D | | 1900 | 456.65 | 1900 | 89.68 |
| Total: State Plan Schemes (A+B+C+D) | | 104092 | 76172.37 | 131550 | 25100.03 |
| II | Centrally Sponsered/Assisted Schemes | | | | |
| A | | | | | |
| 22 | Special Central Assistance to Scheduled Caste Sub Plan (Outside state plan) (Allotment Received:-827.63 lakh) (Available fund ₹ 827.63 lakh+Rs 606.30 lakh=₹ 1433.93 lakh) | 2400 | 1057.02 | 2400 | 1.10 |
| B | Centrally sponsored scheme 50% | | | | |
| 23 | Implementation of Protection of Civil Rights (PCR) Act and Prevention of Autrocities(POA) Act (50% central share) | 550 | 542.20 | 500 | 237.68 |
| | | 200 | 44.77 | 200 | 0.34 |
| 24 | PMAY-G-SCSP (60%CSS) | | | 7680 | 1978.08 |
| 25 | NRLM-SCSP (60% Central Share) | | | 1050 | |
| 26 | KSDC for SC and ST Ltd (49% Central share) | 980 | 500.00 | 980 | 0.00 |
| 27 | Construction of Boy's Hostels SC (50% Central share) | 400 | 23.44 | 400 | 0.00 |
| Subtotal: 50% CSS | | 2130 | 1110.41 | 10810 | 2216.1 |
| C | Centrally sponsored scheme 100% | | | | |
| 28 | Post Matriculation studies | 25000 | 22195.86 | 26000 | 14694.37 |
| 29 | Upgradation of merit of SC students | 19 | 6.16 | 20 | 20.00000 |
| 30 | Pre-matric Scholarships to the Children of those engaged in unclean occupations | 40 | 24.98 | 40 | 0.00000 |
| 31 | Construction of Girls' hostels(post matric)-Babu Jagjivan Ram Chhatrawas Yojana (100% CSS) | 300 | 0.00000 | 400 | 0.00000 |
| 32 | Prematric Scholarship for SC Students studying in classes 9 and 10 (100% CSS) | 2000 | 2000.00 | 2000 | 0.00000 |
| Sub total 100% CSS | | 27359 | 24227 | 28460 | 14714.37 |
| Total: Central Schemes | | 31889 | 26394.43 | 41670 | 16931.57 |
| Grand Total | | 135981 | 102566.8 | 173220 | 42031.6 |

Source: Economic Review 2016, State Planning Board Government of Kerala, Thiruvananthapuram

Appendix 39

| Kerala State Development Corporation for SCs/STs Limited | | | | | | |
|--|---|----------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|
| Sl. No | Scheme | Category | Financial achievement (₹ in lakh) | | Physical achievement | |
| | | | 2015-16 | 2016-17 (up to 31/10/16) | 2015-16 | 2016-17 (up to 31/10/16) |
| I INCOME GENERATING SCHEMES | | | | | | |
| A KSDC SCHEMES | | | | | | |
| 1 | Beneficiary oriented scheme | SC | 2269.15 | 1042.87 | 2486 | 1057 |
| | | ST | 42.25 | 68.32 | 50 | 76 |
| 2 | Foreign employment scheme | SC | 1.00 | 0.00 | 2 | 0 |
| 3 | Professional service scheme | SC | 0.00 | 1.00 | 0 | 1 |
| 4 | Transport scheme XL (Auto) | SC | 91.47 | 51.54 | 49 | 26 |
| 5 | Woman empowerment programme for SHGS | SC | 23.00 | 9.00 | 80 | 30 |
| 6 | Multi Purpose Unit Loan | SC | 28.00 | 6.50 | 4 | 1 |
| 7 | Working capital loan to petroleum dealers | SC | 157.50 | 15.00 | 21 | 2 |
| B NSFDC SCHEMES | | | | | | |
| 1 | Land purchase scheme for Agri.Labourers | SC | 211.81 | 68.30 | 76 | 24 |
| 2 | Mini venture loans | SC | 14.00 | 3.06 | 5 | 1 |
| 3 | Laghu Vyavasay Yojana | SC | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0 | 0 |
| 4 | Micro credit finance scheme | SC | 60.50 | 51.5 | 121 | 103 |
| 5 | Mahila Samridhi Yojana | SC | 59.00 | 58.5 | 118 | 117 |
| 6 | Transport scheme XLV (Auto taxi) | SC | 5.00 | 2.5 | 2 | 1 |
| C NSTFDC SCHEMES | | | | | | |
| 1 | Small Enterprises loan | ST | 2.50 | 0.00 | 5 | 0 |
| 2 | Adivasi Mahila Sasakthikaran Yojana | ST | 6.00 | 2 | 12 | 4 |
| 3 | Diesel Autorickshaw | ST | 7.75 | 5.85 | 4 | 3 |
| 4 | Loan to Tribal Entrepreneurs | ST | 116.55 | 12.2 | 114 | 12 |
| II OTHER SOCIAL WELFARE SCHEMES | | | | | | |
| A KSDC SCHEMES | | | | | | |
| 1 | Education loan | SC | 36.36 | 13.31 | 35 | 10 |
| | | ST | 0.33 | 0.70 | 0 | 1 |
| 2 | Foreign Education Loan | SC | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0 | 0 |
| 3 | Marriage Assistance | SC | 1848.01 | 1035.91 | 1561 | 844 |
| | | ST | 34.50 | 20.75 | 34 | 16 |
| 4 | Computer loan to SC students | SC | 9.89 | 4.67 | 25 | 12 |
| 5 | Personal loan to Govt. Employees | SC | 304.25 | 212.25 | 312 | 217 |
| | | ST | 65.75 | 53.50 | 68 | 54 |
| 6 | Two wheeler loan to Govt. employees | SC | 2.00 | 1.00 | 4 | 2 |
| TOTAL | | | 5396.57 | 2740.23 | 5188.00 | 2614.00 |

Source: Economic Review 2016, State Planning Board Government of Kerala, Thiruvananthapuram

Appendix 41

Budget provision and financial expenditure for Scheduled Caste population of Kavassery Panchayat 2017-18

| Category | Fund allocation |
|---|-----------------|
| Income- Budget provision for SCP | 13219000 |
| Expenditure | |
| Production Sector (30% of total fund of panchayat including all section) | 9039600 |
| Cleanliness and waste management (10 %) | 3013200 |
| Women sector programmes (10 %) | 3013200 |
| Children, disabled people, transgender (5%) | 1506600 |
| Old age care, palliative care (5%) | 1506600 |
| | 18079200 |

Source: Primary Survey data and kavassery Panchayat, Annual Planning Report 2017-18

Appendix 41

SCP expenditure pattern for Scheduled Caste population of Kavassery Panchayat

| Year | Initial balance | Income | total | Expenditure | Percentage |
|---------|--------------------|----------|----------|-------------|------------|
| 2012-13 | 3864747 | 8555000 | 12419747 | 7482115 | 60 |
| 2013-14 | 4937632 | 9247000 | 14184632 | 11356596 | 80 |
| 2014-15 | 2828036 | 10462000 | 13290036 | 9494693 | 71 |
| 2015-16 | 3795343 | 10462000 | 14257343 | 12266010 | 86.03 |
| 2016-17 | | 11717517 | | 7285099 | 62.17 |

Source: Primary Survey data and kavassery Panchayat, Annual Planning Report 2017-18

PRIMARY DATA COLLECTION INTERVIEW SCHEDULE

Section A

❖ General Particulars

- Name (head of the family) :
- Religion :
- Caste/subcaste :
- Rural/Urban :

❖ Family Particulars

| Sl. No. | Name | Relation to the head | Age | Sex | Marital Status | Educational Qualification/ Skill/ Training | Occupation | Annual income |
|---------|------|----------------------|-----|-----|----------------|--|------------|---------------|
| | | | | | | | | |

- Total number of members in the family

Section B

SOCIO-ECONOMIC DOMAIN VARIABLES

❖ Livelihood promotion

| Employment status | Frequency | | |
|------------------------|-----------|------|--------|
| | | Male | Female |
| No of employed members | Part-time | | |
| | Full time | | |
| No of unemployed | | | |

| Type of employment | Frequency | |
|-----------------------|-----------|--------|
| | Male | Female |
| Government job | | |
| Semi-governmental job | | |
| Private job | | |

| | |
|---------------|--|
| Self-employed | |
| Others | |

- Are you engaged in the caste-based job? Yes/No
If yes mention what type of job?
- Availing any special government programme /projects for livelihood promotion in the last 5years? Yes/No

If yes mention

| Name of the programme/project | Funding agency | Fund allocated | No of beneficiaries | |
|-------------------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------------|--------|
| | | | Male | Female |
| | | | | |
| | | | | |

❖ **Household**

- Whether members share a Common kitchen? : Yes / No
- No of members of the family :
- Family Structure: Joint/ Nuclear/Extended

❖ **Economic status**

- Economic condition : APL/BPL
- Income (monthly)
- How many are getting regular income?

| Source of regular income | Frequency | |
|--------------------------|-----------|--------|
| | Male | Female |
| | | |

- **Expenditure for human capital**

| Heads | Amount spend (monthly) |
|----------------------------|------------------------|
| Health | |
| Education | |
| Training/Skill enhancement | |

- ***Expenditure Particulars***

| Items | Expense | Rank |
|------------|---------|------|
| Food items | | |
| Clothing | | |
| Education | | |
| Medical | | |
| Newspaper | | |
| Magazine | | |
| others | | |

- **Savings**

- Do you have saving behaviour : Yes/No
- Means of saving : formal/informal
- Mode of saving : Banks/ post office/ co-operative society /others
- Are you aware of green banking?

- **Liability /Debt position : Yes/No**

- Source of borrowing :
- Purpose of borrowing :

- ***Physical Asset Position:***

- Land possesses :
- Cultivated land :
- Others (Gold, Shares etc.) :
- Vehicles :

- Consumer gadgets

| Items | Yes | No |
|----------------------------------|-----|----|
| 1. Radio | | |
| 2. Television | | |
| 3. Fridge | | |
| 4. Bicycle | | |
| 5. Land – phone | | |
| 6. Mobile | | |
| 7. Gold ornaments | | |
| 8. Others (computer, laptop etc) | | |

❖ **Living condition**

- Civil/Marital status of members of the household :

| No of Married | No of Unmarried | No of Divorced(legally/norm based) |
|---------------|-----------------|------------------------------------|
| | | |

- Housing facilities

| Facilities | Yes/no |
|-------------------|--------|
| Sanitary facility | |
| bathroom | |
| electricity | |

- Means of Cooking fuel:LPG/ biogas/electricity/dung /wood/any other
- Source of Drinking Water: own well/ Public tap/Public well/ Neighbour's well

- ***Housing condition***

- Ownership of house : Rented/Owned
- Nature of wall :
- Nature of roof :
- Nature of floor :
- Number of rooms :
- Square feet :

- Educational Status:
 - qualification
 - Literate
 - Illiterate
 - Do you have library membership?where? : Yes/No
- **Health Facilities**
 - Preference of Medical institution : Private/government
 - System of treatment : Allopathy/Ayurveda / Homeo/others
- Infrastructure facilities available in the area & access/distance

Section C

Deprivation Domain indices

❖ Income deprivation

- BPL category: Yes/No
- Family size more than 4 and Income below 5000: Yes/No
- No landownership: Yes/No

❖ Employment deprivation

- Whether anyone has been involuntarily excluded from the world of work within past five years? : Yes/No
- If yes state reason :
- Have you experienced exclusion from employment due to
 - Ill-health
 - Family circumstances
 - Mental /work harassment
 - Other reasons? :

❖ Health deprivation and disability

- Do you have any health issue/disease/taking medicines? Yes/No
If yes, mention type/duration of medication.
- Any intrauterine death (pregnancy) in the family within the last five years? Yes/No
- Delivery in home /hospital/others

- Any abnormal death /death at young age/ poor health during the last five years?
Yes/ No

If yes state reason and gender

- Accident
- Medical conditions
- Senile condition (bedridden)
- Mood and anxiety disorders
- Other reasons

- Preference of the system of treatment?
- Healthcare facilities available in the area & access/distance?
- Are you satisfied with health -care available (quality)?
Safe/ effective /Patient-centred /Timely/ Equitable/ Efficient
- Are there any disabled /differently-abled persons in the home? Yes /No

If yes mention

- disability
- age of the individual
- Whether he/she is the breadwinner or dependent person of the family?

- Whether the quality of life have impaired due to the poor health of self or dependent persons in the family?

❖ **Education/Skill/Training Deprivation**

- *Children and Young People's educational deprivation :*
 - No of School dropouts
 - Non-entry to higher education
State reasons:
- *Adult skills deprivation sub-domain :*
 - working age adults with no or low qualifications
 - Not proficient in mother tongue
 - Lack of Knowledge of using mobile/computer/laptop etc.
- Proficiency in languages of family members

| Languages | To read | To write | To speak | frequency | |
|-----------------|---------|----------|----------|-----------|--------|
| | | | | male | female |
| Malayalam | | | | | |
| English | | | | | |
| Tamil | | | | | |
| kannada | | | | | |
| Other languages | | | | | |

- Is there any barrier experienced for (formal/informal) educational attainment?

: Yes/No

If yes mention what type of barrier

- Fees
- Family circumstances
- Geographical barriers
- Other reasons

- Do the female members of the family is facing any hurdles/gender bias in employment/skill enhancement? : Yes/No

If yes State reason

❖ **Barriers to housing & services**

- Do you possess' physical proximity to local services?

| Services | Yes/No |
|---------------------------|--------|
| Post office | |
| Primary school | |
| General store/Ration shop | |
| Public health center | |

- Barriers to housing : (yes/no)
 - Household overcrowding:
 - Insufficient space to meet the household's needs
 - Homelessness
 - Housing affordability

❖ **Living environment**

- Indoor living environment facilities

| Indices | Yes/no |
|---------------------------|--------|
| Housing in poor condition | |
| Energy efficiency | |
| Fuel poverty | |

- Type of housing: Kutcha/ pucca/Semi pucca

- **Outdoor living environment facilities**

| Facilities | Yes/No |
|--|--------|
| Are you prone to polluted air? | |
| Freshwater availability | |
| Road Traffic Accidents (injury to pedestrians, cyclists etc) | |
| Adequate Transport facility | |
| Pollution (Smoke, ditches etc) | |

- Whether sufficient travel means is available?
- Are you satisfied with your quality of housing/living environment? Yes/No

❖ **Political participation**

- Do anyone in the household contested political elections in last five years? Yes/no

If yes state :

| Name/Type of election | Year of election | General/reserved constituency | Elected/not elected | Contested position | Gender of contestant |
|-----------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|----------------------|
| | | | | | |

- Any member of the household possesses membership in political parties? Yes/ no

If yes Mention how many members/name of the political party?

- Does anyone in the household possess any post in a political party? Yes /No

If yes mention the name of post held

| Membership in political party (Yes/No) | No of memberships | Name of the political party | Position in political party | Name of the post held |
|--|-------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|
| | | | | |

| | | | | |
|--|--|-------|----------|--|
| | | party | (Yes/No) | |
| | | | | |
| | | | | |
| | | | | |

- Whether politically empowered or forceful degradation?
- Do you have membership in Trade Unions? Name of the trade union
- How many possess Aadhar card/Election ID?
- Do the women member has any role/freedom in -
 - Voice in family affairs
 - Family planning
 - Family budget
 - Membership in political organization
 - Others?

❖ **Crime**

- Have you victimized to any of these crimes in past five years?

| Crime | Personal victimization | Material victimization |
|------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| Burglary | | |
| Theft | | |
| Criminal damage | | |
| violence | | |
| Any other felony | | |