

**INTERNATIONAL MALE MIGRATION AND ITS  
IMPACT ON LEFT BEHIND WOMEN IN KERALA –  
A STUDY OF MALAPPURAM DISTRICT**

*Thesis submitted to the University of Calicut*

*for the award of the degree of*

**DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY IN ECONOMICS**

**Under the Faculty of Humanities**

By

**LIJY DOMINIC**

*Under the Guidance of*  
**Dr. K.M.Francis**

*And the Co-guidance of*  
**Dr. Sabu P. J.**



**Research and Post Graduate Department of Economics  
St. Thomas' College (Autonomous),  
Thrissur, Kerala - 680001.  
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