

TABLE OF CONTENTS

LIST OF FIGURES	xi
LIST OF TABLES	xix
LIST OF SCHEMES	xxi
LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS	xxiii
ABSTRACT	xxvii

Chapter I. Introduction & Literature Review

<i>Summary</i>	1
1 Introduction	2
I.1 Hybrid Solids	2
I.1.1 Hybrid Solids: Historical Perspective	3
I.2 Classification of Hybrid Solids	4
I.3 Polyoxometalate based hybrid solids (Class A)	6
I.3.1 Keggin type cluster, $[XM_{12}O_{40}]^{n-}$	6
I.3.2 Anderson-Evans type cluster, $[XM_6O_{24}]^{n-}$	7
I.3.3 POM-organic ligands/MC/CP hybrids (Type I)	8
I.3.4 Organically templated nanostructured POM hybrids (Type II)	11
I.3.5 Composite based POM hybrids (Type III)	12
I.4 Transition metal based hybrids (Class B)	14
I.4.1 Metal complexes (Type IV)	14
I.5 Synthetic strategies.....	16
I.5.1 Solvent evaporation method.....	16
I.5.2 Hydrothermal method	16
I.5.3 Sol-gel method	17
I.6 Motivation	17

I.7	Objectives	18
	References	19
Chapter II. Self-Assembly of Anderson Cluster Based Hybrid Solids:		
Synthesis, Structure and Application		
	<i>Summary</i>	27
II.1	Introduction	28
II.2	Experimental	31
II.2.1	Synthesis	31
II.2.2	Synthesis of Polypyrrole using Anderson-Evans hybrid solids	32
II.2.3	Characterization	32
II.2.3.1	X-ray crystallographic studies	32
II.2.3.2	Powder X-ray diffraction	33
II.2.3.3	Fourier Transform Infrared Spectroscopy	33
II.2.3.4	Thermogravimetric Analysis	33
II.3	Results and Discussion	35
II.3.1	Crystal Structure of 1-3	35
II.3.1.1	Crystal Structure of 1	35
II.3.1.2	Crystal Structure of 2	40
II.3.1.3	Crystal Structure of 3	44
II.3.2	Vibrational and Thermal Analysis	47
II.3.3	Chemistry of Formation	50
II.3.4	Synthesis of Polypyrrole and Polypyrrole composite using solids 1-3	51
II.4	Conclusions	53
	References	54

Chapter III. Crystallization of Cobalt Based Hybrid Solids

	<i>Summary</i>	57
III.1	Introduction	58
III.2	Experimental	59
III.2.1	Synthesis	59
III.2.2	Characterization	60
III.2.3	Magnetic susceptibility measurements	60
III.2.4	Hirshfeld surface analysis	62
III.2.4.1	dnorm, de and di	63
III.2.4.2	Shape index	63
III.2.4.3	Curvedness	64
III.2.4.4	Molecular electrostatic potentials (MEP)	64
III.2.5	2-D Finger print plots	65
III.2.6	3-D Energy framework analysis	65
III.2.7	Antimicrobial studies	66
III.2.6.1	Materials required	67
III.2.6.2	Procedure	67
III.2.7	Molecular docking	68
III.3	Results and Discussion	69
III.3.1	Crystal Structure of 4 and 5	69
III.3.1.1	Crystal Structure of [Co(2-Hampz)2Cl4], 4	69
III.3.1.2	Crystal structure of [Co(2-ampz)4Cl2], 5	72
III.3.2	Vibrational and Thermal analyses	74
III.3.3	Hirshfeld surface analyses	75
III.3.3.1	Molecular electrostatic potentials (MEP)	78
III.3.3.2	Finger print plots	78

III.3.4	Energy framework analysis	81
III.3.5	Antibacterial activities	86
III.3.6	Molecular docking studies	88
III.3.8	Magnetic properties	91
III. 4	Conclusions	91
	References	92

**Chapter IV. Tetrachlorocuprate(II) hybrid solids templated by
aminopyridines**

	<i>Summary</i>	95
IV.1	Introduction	96
IV.2	Experimental	103
IV.2.1	Synthesis	103
IV.2.2	Characterization	104
IV.2.3	Hirshfeld Surface Analyses	104
IV.2.4	Investigation of vapochromism	105
IV.2.5	Investigation of solvatochromism	105
IV.2.6	Investigation of thermochromism	105
IV.3	Results and Discussions	105
IV.3.1	Crystal structure description	105
IV.3.2	Rietveld Analysis	110
IV.3.3	Vibrational analyses	112
IV.3.4	Thermal analyses	112
IV.3.5	Magnetic studies	114
IV.3.6	Hirshfeld Surface Analyses	114
IV.3.6.1	Finger print plots	118
IV.3.6.2	Crystal void analysis	121

IV.3.7	Chromotropism studies	121
IV.3.7.1	Investigation of solvatochromism	121
IV.3.7.2	Investigation of vapochromism	123
IV.3.7.3	Investigation of thermochromism	127
IV.4	Conclusions	128
	References	129

Chapter V. Surfactant templated nanostructured phosphomolybdates

	<i>Summary</i>	133
V.1	Introduction	134
V.2	Experimental	135
V.2.1	Synthesis of CTAB templated phosphomolybdates	135
V.2.2	Preparation of dye stock solutions	136
V.2.3	Dye removal studies	136
V.2.4	Modeling of adsorption isotherms and its studies	137
V.2.5	Adsorption Dynamics	139
V.3	Characterization	141
V.4	Results and Discussion	142
V.4.1	Characterization of CTAB templated PMO nanoparticles, 9	142
V.4.2	Dye removal studies	144
V.4.2.1	Effect of adsorbent dosage	144
V.4.2.2	Effect of contact time	146
V.4.2.2	Effect of initial dye concentration	146
V.4.2.3	Effect of the nature of dye	148
V.4.2.3	Reusability of CTAB-PMO solid	148
V.4.3	Adsorption isotherms	150
V.4.3.1	Langmuir isotherm	150

V.4.3.2	Freundlich isotherm	151
V.4.4	Adsorption kinetics	152
V.4.4.1	Pseudo first-order model	152
V.4.4.2	Pseudo second-order model	154
V.4.4.3	Intra-particle diffusion model	155
V.4.5	Mechanism	156
V.5	Conclusion	157
	References	158

Chapter VI: Synthesis and characterization of phosphomolybdate-polypyrrole composites

	<i>Summary</i>	161
VI.1	Introduction	162
VI.2	Experimental	164
VI.2.1	Synthesis of APM/Polymer composite	164
VI.2.2	Synthesis of APM.....	164
VI.2.3	Synthesis of Polypyrrole	165
VI.3	Characterization	165
VI.4	APM-Ppy composite as acid-base indicator.....	166
VI.4.1	Solubility test.....	166
VI.4.2	Acid-base Indicator test	166
VI.5	Results and Discussion.....	167
VI.5.1	APM-Ppy composite structure and characterization.....	167
VI.5.2	Thermal analysis	169
VI.5.3	Influence of reaction parameters on the formation of composite.....	170
VI.5.3.1	Effect of concentration of pyrrole	170
VI.5.3.2	Effect of stirring time	171

VI.5.3.3	Effect of temperature.....	171
VI.5.4	Solubility test and color.....	173
VI.5.5	Acid-base Indicator test	174
VI.6	Conclusions	179
	References	180
 Chapter VII. Summary and Conclusions		183
 Chapter VIII. Recommendations for future work		185
 List of publications and conference presentations		187