## TABLE OF CONTENT

	CONTENT	PAGE
		NUMBER
CHAPTER	Acknowledgement	i-ii
NUMBER	Table of content	iii-vi
	List of figures	vii-xiv
	List of tables	xv-xvii
1	Introduction	1-10
2	The synthetic utility of β-oxodithioesers-	11-31
	a review	
	References	32-34
3	Synthesis of chromene-2-thiones from	
	β-xodithioesers	
3.1	Introduction	35
3.2	Review of literature	36-45
3.3	Results and discussion	46
3.3.1	Synthesis of $\beta$ -oxodithioesters	46-48
3.3.2	Synthesis of chromene-2-thiones	49-52
3.4	Characterisation	53-55
3.5	Biological studies- In vitro cytotoxicity	56-58
3.6	Molecular docking studies on anticancer activity	59-63
3.7	Experimental details	64
3.7.1	Materials and methods	64
3.7.2	Synthesis of $\beta$ -oxodithioester	64
37.3	Synthesis of chromene-2-thiones	65-69
3.8	Conclusion	70

	References	71-74
4	Synthesis of 1,2-dithiole-3-thiones from	
	β-oxodithioesers	
4.1	Introduction	75
4.2	Strategies for 1,2-dithiole-3-thione synthesis	76-84
4.3	Results and discussion	85-87
4.4	Characterisation	88-89
4.5	Biological studies - In vitro cytotoxicity	90-91
4.6	Molecular docking studies on anticancer activity	92-95
4.7	Experimental details	96
4.7.1	Materials and methods	96
4.7.2	Synthesis of $\beta$ -oxodithioester	96
4.7.3	Synthesis of 1,2-dithiole-3-thiones	96-98
4.8	Conclusion	99
	References	100-102
5	Synthesis of dihydropyridine-2-thione and 3,4-	
	diphenyl thiophene from β-oxodithioesers	
5.1	Introduction	103
5.2	Synthesis of pyridines: a review	104-114
5.3	Results and discussion	115
	Synthesis and characterisation of dihydropyridine-	115-121
	2-thione	
5.4	Synthetic strategies for 3,4-diphenyl thiophene	122-124
5.5	Results and discussion	125
	Synthesis and characterisation of 3,4-diphenyl	125-127
	thiophene	
5.6	In vitro antibacterial studies	128-132

5.7	In silico molecular docking studies	133
5.7.1	Molecular docking studies on anticancer activity	133-140
5.7.2	Molecular docking studies on antibacterial activity	141-148
5.8	Experimental details	149
5.8.1	Materials and methods	149
5.8.2	Synthesis of dihydropyridine-2-thione	149-150
5.8.3	Synthesis of 3,4-diphenyl thiophene	151
5.9	Conclusion	152-153
	References	154-157
6	Development of molecular fluorophore for	sensing
	thorium ion	
6.1	Introduction	159-160
6.2	Synthesis of fluorescent compounds	161-171
6.3	Results and discussion	172
6.3.1	Synthesis and characterisation of triazoles	174-177
6.3.2	Synthesis and characterisation of triazole	178-179
	functionalized coumarin	
6.3.3	Synthesis and characterisation of triazole	180-183
	functionalized fluorene	
6.3.4	Synthesis and characterisation of thioamide	184-186
	functionalized fluorene	
6.4	Fluorescence studies and development of	187-191
	thorium sensor	
6.4.1	UV-Visible spectral studies	192-194
6.4.2	Spectrofluorometric studies	195-197
6.4.3	Theoretical calculations	198-201
6.5	In vitro antibacterial studies	201

6.5.1	In vitro antibacterial studies on triazoles	202-204
6.5.2	In vitro antibacterial studies on fluorene	205-206
	derivatives	
6.6	Molecular docking studies on antibacterial	207
	activity	
6.6.1	Docking studies on triazoles	207-211
6.6.2	Docking studies on triazole functionalized	212-215
	fluorene	
6.6.3	Docking studies on thioamide functionalized	216-219
	fluorene	
	T	220
6.7	Experimental details	220
6.7.1	Experimental details  Materials and methods	220
	•	
6.7.1	Materials and methods	220
6.7.1	Materials and methods Synthesis of triazoles	220 220-221
6.7.1 6.7.2 6.7.3	Materials and methods  Synthesis of triazoles  Synthesis of triazole functionalized coumarin	220 220-221 222-223
6.7.1 6.7.2 6.7.3 6.7.4	Materials and methods  Synthesis of triazoles  Synthesis of triazole functionalized coumarin  Synthesis of triazole functionalized fluorene	220 220-221 222-223 224
6.7.1 6.7.2 6.7.3 6.7.4 6.7.5	Materials and methods  Synthesis of triazoles  Synthesis of triazole functionalized coumarin  Synthesis of triazole functionalized fluorene  Synthesis of thioamide functionalized fluorene	220 220-221 222-223 224 225
6.7.1 6.7.2 6.7.3 6.7.4 6.7.5	Materials and methods  Synthesis of triazoles  Synthesis of triazole functionalized coumarin  Synthesis of triazole functionalized fluorene  Synthesis of thioamide functionalized fluorene  Conclusion	220 220-221 222-223 224 225 225-226
6.7.1 6.7.2 6.7.3 6.7.4 6.7.5 6.8	Materials and methods  Synthesis of triazoles  Synthesis of triazole functionalized coumarin  Synthesis of triazole functionalized fluorene  Synthesis of thioamide functionalized fluorene  Conclusion  References	220 220-221 222-223 224 225 225-226 227-230

## **LIST OF FIGURES**

Figure	Title	Page No
No.		
	Chapter 1	
1	Structure of some heterocyclic compounds	2
2	Structure of benzimidazole derivatives	3
3	Structure of thiocoumarins	4
4	Structure of 1,2-dithiole-3-thiones	4
5	Structure of pyridine-2-thione	5
6	Structure of thiophenes	5
7	Structure of triazoles	6
8	Structure of metal ion detectors	6
	Chapter 2	
1	Reactive sites of β-oxodithioesters	11
	Chapter 3	
1	Structure of coumarins	35
2	Lawesson's reagent	42
3	Thiocoumarin based photocages	46
4	Phosphate caging group	46
5	3-Benzoyl-2H-chromene-2-thione	53
6	<sup>1</sup> H NMR spectrum of 3-benzoyl-2H-chromene-2-	54
	thione	
7	<sup>13</sup> C NMR spectrum of 3-benzoyl-2H-chromene-	55
	2-thione	
8	Single crystal XRD of 3-benzoyl-2H-chromene-	55
	2-thione	
	I .	1

9a	Structure of human DNA topoisomerase II alpha	60	
9b	Structure of human DNA topoisomerase II beta	60	
10a	Bound conformation of human DNA	62	
	topoisomerase II alpha and 3-benzoyl-2H-		
	chromene-2-thione		
10b	Bound conformation of human DNA	62	
	topoisomerase II beta and 3-benzoyl-2H-		
	chromene-2-thione		
11a	Interaction between human DNA topoisomerase	63	
	II alpha and 3-benzoyl-2H-chromene-2-thione		
11b	Interaction between human DNA topoisomerase	63	
	II beta and 3-benzoyl-2H-chromene-2-thione		
	Chapter 4		
1	1,2-dithiole-3-thione derivatives	75	
2	5-phenyl-3H-1,2-dithiole-3-thione	88	
3	FT-IR spectrum of 5-phenyl-3H-1,2-dithiole-3-	88	
	thione		
4	<sup>1</sup> H NMR spectrum of 5-phenyl-3H-1,2-dithiole-	89	
	3-thione		
5	<sup>13</sup> C NMR spectrum of 5-phenyl-3H-1,2-dithiole-	90	
	3-thione		
6a	Bound conformation of human DNA	94	
	topoisomerase II alpha and 5-phenyl-3H-1,2-		
	dithiole-3-thione		
6b	Bound conformation of human DNA	94	
	topoisomerase II beta and 5-phenyl-3H-1,2-		
	dithiole-3-thione		

7a	Interaction between human DNA topoisomerase	95
	II alpha and 5-phenyl-3H-1,2-dithiole-3-thione	
7b	Interaction between human DNA topoisomerase	95
	II beta and 5-phenyl-3H-1,2-dithiole-3-thione	
	Chapter 5	
1	Structures of pyridine-2-thione	111
2	Bonding modes of pyridine-2-thiones	112
3	Structure of N-benzoyloxy-2-thiopyridone	113
4	Structure of dihydropyridine-2-thione	118
5	FT-IR spectrum of dihydropyridine-2-thione	119
6	<sup>1</sup> H NMR spectrum of dihydropyridine-2-thione	119
7	<sup>13</sup> C NMR spectrum of dihydropyridine-2-thione	120
8	Single crystal XRD of dihydropyridine-2-thione	121
9	Structure of 3,4-diphenyl thiophene	127
10	<sup>1</sup> H NMR spectrum of 3,4-diphenyl thiophene	127
11	<sup>13</sup> C NMR spectrum of 3,4-diphenyl thiophene	128
12a	Antibacterial activity of dihydropyridine-2-thione	131
	against Bascillus subtilis	
12b	Antibacterial activity of dihydropyridine-2-thione	131
	against Staphylococcus aureas	
12c	Antibacterial activity of dihydropyridine-2-thione	131
	against Escherichia coli	
12d	Antibacterial activity of dihydropyridine-2-thione	131
	against Pseudomonas aeruginosa	
13a	Bound conformation of human DNA	135
	topoisomerase II alpha and dihydropyridine-2-	
	thione	

1.01		105
13b	Bound conformation of human DNA	135
	topoisomerase II beta and dihydropyridine-2-	
	thione	
14a	Interaction between human DNA topoisomerase	136
	II alpha and dihydropyridine-2-thione	
14b	Interaction between human DNA topoisomerase	136
	II beta and dihydropyridine-2-thione	
15a	Bound conformation of human DNA	139
	topoisomerase II alpha and 3,4-diphenyl	
	thiophene	
15b	Bound conformation of human DNA	139
	topoisomerase II beta and 3,4-diphenyl thiophene	
16a	Interaction between human DNA topoisomerase	140
	II alpha and 3,4-diphenyl thiophene	
16b	Interaction between human DNA topoisomerase	140
	II beta and 3,4-diphenyl thiophene	
17a	Structure of Bacillus subtilis FtsZ	141
17b	Sructure of Bacillus subtilis DNA gyrase	141
18a	Bound conformation of Bacillus subtilis FtsZ and	144
	dihydropyridine-2-thione	
18b	Bound conformation of Bacillus subtilis DNA	144
	gyrase and dihydropyridine-2-thione	
19a	Interaction between Bacillus subtilis FtsZ and	145
	dihydropyridine-2-thione	
19b	Interaction between Bacillus subtilis DNA gyrase	145
	and dihydropyridine-2-thione	
20a	Bound conformation of Bacillus subtilis FtsZ and	147
	3,4-diphenyl thiophene	

20b	Bound conformation of Bacillus subtilis DNA	147
	gyrase and 3,4-diphenyl thiophene	
21a	Interaction between Bacillus subtilis FtsZ and	148
	3,4-diphenyl thiophene	
21b	Interaction between Bacillus subtilis DNA gyrase	148
	and 3,4-diphenyl thiophene	
	Chapter 6	
1	Structure of fluorene	160
2	Phosphonic acid functionalized fluorene	163
	derivatives	
3	Fluorene derived metal ion sensing probe	164
4	SPIONs functionalized fluorescent fluorene	165
	chemosensors	
5	Fluorene analogues	169
6	Pyridine based chemosensor	170
7	Thorium sensor	171
8	Triazole based chemosensor	173
9	Structure of 1,2,3-triazole	177
10	FT-IR spectrum of 1,2,3-triazole	177
11	<sup>1</sup> H NMR spectra of 1,2,3-triazole	178
12	<sup>13</sup> C NMR spectrum of 1,2,3-triazole	178
13	Structure of triazole functionalized fluorene	181
14	FT-IR spectrum of triazole functionalized	182
	fluorene	
15	<sup>1</sup> H NMR spectrum of triazole functionalized	182
	fluorene	

16	<sup>13</sup> C NMR spectrum of triazole functionalized fluorene	183
17		102
17	GCMSMS spectrum of triazole functionalized fluorene	183
18	Structure of thioamide functionalized fluorene	184
10		105
19	FT-IR spectrum of thioamide functionalized fluorene	185
20	<sup>1</sup> H NMR spectrum of thioamide functionalized fluorene	185
21	<sup>13</sup> C NMR spectrum of thioamide functionalized fluorene	186
22	GCMSMS spectrum of thioamide functionalized fluorene	186
23	Fluorescence of triazole functionalized compounds	188
24	Fluorescence of thioamide functionalized fluorene	191
25	Fluorescence of triazole functionalized fluorene	191
26	Fluorescence of thorium complex of triazole functionalized fluorene at different concentrations	192
27	UV-Visible spectrum of triazoles and their complexes	194
28	UV-Visible spectrum of triazole functionalized coumarin, fluorene derivatives,s and their complexes	194

29	UV-Visble spectrum of thorium complex of	195
	triazole functionalized fluorene at different	
	concentrations	
30	Fluorescence spectrum of triazole	196
	functionalized fluorene and its complex	
31	Fluorescence spectrum of thorium complex of	196
	triazole functionalized fluorene at different	
	concentrations of thorium	
32	Fluorescence spectrum of triazole	197
	functionalized fluorene and its complex	
33	Fluorescence spectrum of thorium complex of	198
	triazole functionalized fluorene at different	
	concentrations of thorium and compound	
34	Optimised geometry of triazole	198
	functionalized fluorene	
35	Selected molecular orbitals of triazole	199
	functionalized fluorene	
36	Important electronic calculations of triazole	201
	functionalized fluorene	
37	In vitro antibacterial activity of triazoles	203
38	In vitro antibacterial activity of fluorene	205
	derivatives	
39a	Structure of Staphylococcus aureus FtsZ	208
39b	Structure of Staphylococcus aureus DNA gyrase	208
40a	Bound conformation of Staphylococcus aureus	210
	FtsZ and triazole	
40b	Bound conformation of Staphylococcus aureus	210
	DNA gyrase and triazole	

41a	Interaction between Staphylococcus aureus FtsZ	211
	and triazole	
41b	Interaction between Staphylococcus aureus DNA	211
	gyrase and triazole	
42a	Structure of Escherichia coli FtsZ	212
42b	Structure of Escherichia coli DNA gyrase	212
43a	Bound conformation of Escherichia coli FtsZ and	214
	triazole functionalized fluorene	
43b	Bound conformation of Escherichia coli DNA	214
	gyrase and triazole functionalized fluorene	
44a	Interaction between Escherichia coli FtsZ and	215
	triazole functionalized fluorene	
44b	Interaction between Escherichia coli DNA gyrase	215
	and triazole functionalized fluorene	
45a	Structure of Pseudomonas aeruginosa FtsZ	216
45b	Structure of Pseudomonas aeruginosa DNA	216
	gyrase	
46a	Bound conformation of Pseudomonas aeruginosa	218
	FtsZ and thioamide functionalized fluorene	
46b	Bound conformation of Pseudomonas aeruginosa	218
	DNA gyrase and thioamide functionalized	
	fluorene	
47a	Interaction between Pseudomonas aeruginosa	219
	FtsZ and thioamide functionalized fluorene	
47b	Interaction between Pseudomonas aeruginosa	219
	DNA gyrase and thioamide functionalized	
	fluorene	
l		

## **LIST OF TABLES**

Table	Title	Page				
Number		Number				
Chapter 3						
1	Synthesis of $\beta$ -oxodithioesters from different ketones	48				
2	Synthesis of chromene-2-thiones from different β-oxodithioesters and aldehyde	51-53				
3	Crystal data and measurement details for 3-benzoyl-2H-chromene-2-thione	56				
4	Cytotoxic activity of chromene-2-thiones against DLA and EAC cell lines	58				
5	Cytotoxic activity of chromene-2-thiones against normal cell lines	59				
6	Binding energies and possible interactions of 3-benzoyl-2H-chromene-2-thione with human DNA topoisomerase II alpha and II beta	61				
Chapter 4						
1	Synthesis of 1,2-dithole-3-thones from different $\beta$ -oxodithioesters	87				
2	Cytotoxic activity of 1,2-dithiole-3-thiones against DLA and EAC	91				
3	Cytotoxic activity of 1,2-dithiole-3-thiones against normal cell lines	91				

4	Binding energies and possible interactions of	92				
	1,2-dithiole-3-thione with human DNA					
	topoisomerase II alpha and II beta					
Chapter 5						
1	Crystallographic data of dihydropyridine-2-	121				
	thione					
2	Antibacterial activity of dihydropyridine-2-	131				
	thione					
3	Binding energies and possible interactions of	134				
	dihydropyridine-2-thione with human DNA					
	topoisomerase II alpha and II beta					
4	Binding energies and possible interactions of	138				
	3,4-diphenyl thiophene with human DNA					
	topoisomerase II a and II b					
5	Binding energies and possible interactions of	143				
	the dihydropyridine-2-thione with FtsZ and					
	DNA gyrase					
6	Binding energies and possible interactions of	146				
	3,4-diphenyl thiophene with FtsZ and					
	DNA gyrase					
Chapter 6						
1	Synthesis of 1,4-disubstituted 1,2,3-triazoles	175				
	from different alkyl halides and alkynes					
2	Optimisation of reactions conditions for the	176				
	synthesis of 1,4-disubstituted 1,2,3-triazoles					
3	Fluorescence emission studies in UV light	190				

4	$\lambda_{max}$ for compound and complex with thorium (IV) ion	193
5	Electronic transitions of triazole functionalized fluorene	200
6	In vitro antibacterial activity of triazoles	202
7	In vitro antibacterial activity of fluorene derivatives	206
8	Binding energies and possible interactions of triazole with <i>Staphylococcus aureus</i> FtsZ and DNA gyrase	209
9	Binding energies and possible interactions of triazole functionalized fluorene with <i>Escherichia coli</i> FtsZ and DNA gyrase	213
10	Binding energies and possible interactions of thioamide functionalized fluorene with <i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i> FtsZ and DNA gyrase	217