

CONTENTS

CHAPTER 1 INTRODUCTION

1.1 General Introduction	1
1.2 Objectives of the study	8

CHAPTER 2 REVIEW OF LITERATURE

2.1 Riverine ecosystem.....	9
2.2 Taxonomy of freshwater algae	11
2.3 Phycological research in India	12
2.4 Algal studies in Kerala.....	21
2.5 Research in rivers of Palakkad	25

CHAPTER 3 MATERIALS AND METHODS

3.1 Area of study	27
3.2 Physico chemical properties of water.....	34
3.3 Nutrient analysis.....	34
3.4 Algal taxonomy.....	35
3.5 Quantitative analysis of phytoplankton	37
3.6 Community structure	37
3.6.1 Diversity indices	37
3.6.2 Multivariate similarity analysis.....	38
3.7 Phytoplankton as pollution indicators.....	38

CHAPTER 4 RESULTS

4.1 Physico chemical parameters	40
4.1.1 Temperature	40
4.1.2 Ph	40
4.1.3 Electrical conductivity	41
4.1.4 Total dissolved solids	42
4.1.5 Dissolved oxygen.....	42
4.2 Nutrients.....	43
4.2.1 Nitrate.....	43
4.2.2 Phosphate.....	43
4.2.3 Silicate	44
4.3 Algal taxonomy.....	45

4.4	Quantitative analysis of phytoplankton	121
4.5	Community structure	141
4.5.1	Diversity indices	142
4.5.2	Multivariate similarity analysis.....	143
4.6	Phytoplankton as pollution indicators.....	149

CHAPTER 5 DISCUSSION

5.1	Physico chemical parameters	151
5.1.1	Temperature	151
5.1.2	pH	152
5.1.3	Electrical conductivity	152
5.1.4	Total dissolved solids	153
5.1.5	Dissolved oxygen.....	153
5.2	Nutrients.....	153
5.2.1	Nitrate.....	154
5.2.2	Phosphate.....	154
5.2.3	Silicate	155
5.3	Algal taxonomy.....	155
5.4	Quantitative analysis of phytoplankton	156
5.5	Community structure	159
5.5.1	Diversity indices	159
5.5.2	Multivariate similarity analysis.....	160
5.6	Phytoplankton as pollution indicators.....	163

CHAPTER 6 SUMMARY AND CONCLUSION

165

REFERENCES

170

APPENDIX

Publications

Paper Presentations