

LIST OF CONTENTS

CHAPTER	TITLE	PAGE NO.
CHAPTER 1	INTRODUCTION AND REVIEW	1
	Corrosion	1
	Mechanism of corrosion	2
	Types of corrosion	5
	Necessity of corrosion control	9
	Methods for corrosion control	10
	Corrosion monitoring techniques	16
	Natural organic inhibitors as a tool for metal corrosion	35
	Synthetic organic inhibitors as a tool for metal corrosion	41
	Schiff bases as a tool for metal corrosion inhibition	44
	Schiff bases as a tool for microbial induced corrosion	48
	Scope and objectives of the present investigations	60
CHAPTER 2	MATERIALS AND METHODS	63
	Natural corrosion inhibitors	63
	Preparation of extracts	63
	Materials and medium	63
	Spectral analysis	65
	Screening of phytochemicals	65
	Weight loss measurements	67
	Electrochemical studies	67
	Adsorption isotherms	69
	Scanning electron microscopy	69
	Atomic force microscopy	69
	Quantum mechanical calculations	69
	Response surface methodology (RSM)	70
	Synthetic corrosion inhibitors	73
	Materials and methods	73
	Isolation of corrosion causing bacteria	76
	Identification of the bacterium	77
	Microbial corrosion monitoring methods	79
	Weight loss measurements	79
	Electrochemical impedance spectroscopy (EIS)	80
	Potentiodynamic polarization studies	80
	Surface analysis	81
	Microscopic surface analysis	81
	UV-Visible spectroscopy	82
	<i>In vitro</i> antibacterial effects of inhibitors	82
CHAPTER 3	<i>IXORA COCCINEA</i> EXTRACT: NATURAL CORROSION INHIBITOR FOR MILD STEEL IN ACID MEDIA	85
	Results and discussions	85
	Phytochemical screening of ICE	85
	FTIR spectroscopy	85
	Weight loss measurements	86

	Adsorption isotherms	90
	UV-Visible spectroscopy	91
	Electrochemical impedance spectroscopy	92
	Potentiodynamic polarization studies	94
	Electrochemical noise measurements	95
	Scanning electron microscopy	98
	Quantum mechanical calculations	98
	Statistical analysis	100
	Conclusions	105
CHAPTER 4	<i>CROTON PERSIMILIS</i> EXTRACT: NATURAL CORROSION INHIBITOR FOR MILD STEEL IN ACID MEDIA	107
	Results and discussions	108
	Phytochemical screening of CPE	108
	FTIR spectroscopy	108
	Weight loss measurements	109
	Adsorption isotherms	112
	UV-Visible spectroscopy	114
	Electrochemical impedance spectroscopy	114
	Potentiodynamic polarization studies	117
	Electrochemical noise measurements	118
	Scanning electron microscopy	120
	Quantum mechanical calculations	121
	Statistical analysis	123
	Conclusions	127
CHAPTER 5	<i>TINOSPORA CORDIFOLIA</i> EXTRACT: NATURAL CORROSION INHIBITOR FOR MILD STEEL IN ACID MEDIA	129
	Results and discussions	129
	Phytochemical screening of TCE	130
	FTIR spectroscopy	130
	Weight loss measurements	131
	Adsorption isotherms	135
	Electrochemical impedance spectroscopy	136
	Potentiodynamic polarization studies	138
	Electrochemical noise measurements	140
	Atomic force microscopy	142
	Quantum mechanical calculations	143
	Statistical analysis	144
	Conclusions	149
CHAPTER 6	<i>GARCINIA CAMBOGIA</i> EXTRACT: NATURAL CORROSION INHIBITOR FOR MILD STEEL IN ACID MEDIA	151
	Results and discussions	151
	Phytochemical screening of GCE	151
	FTIR spectroscopy	151
	Weight loss measurements	152
	Adsorption isotherms	155
	UV-Visible spectroscopy	158

	Electrochemical impedance spectroscopy	159
	Potentiodynamic polarization studies	161
	Electrochemical noise measurements	163
	Atomic force microscopy	165
	Quantum mechanical calculations	166
	Statistical analysis	168
	Conclusions	175
CHAPTER 7	<i>CLERODENDRUM INFORTUNATUM</i> EXTRACT: NATURAL CORROSION INHIBITOR FOR MILD STEEL IN ACID MEDIA	177
	Results and discussions	178
	Phytochemical screening of CILE and CIRE	178
	FTIR spectroscopy	178
	Weight loss measurements	179
	Adsorption isotherms	185
	Electrochemical impedance spectroscopy	187
	Potentiodynamic polarization studies	189
	Scanning electron microscopy	192
	Quantum mechanical calculations	193
	Statistical analysis	194
	Conclusions	199
CHAPTER 8	<i>DIOSCOREA BULBIFERA</i> EXTRACT: NATURAL CORROSION INHIBITOR FOR MILD STEEL IN ACID MEDIA	201
	Results and discussions	201
	Phytochemical screening of DBE	201
	FTIR spectroscopy	201
	Weight loss measurements	203
	Adsorption isotherms	206
	Electrochemical impedance spectroscopy	207
	Potentiodynamic polarization studies	209
	Electrochemical noise measurements	211
	Scanning electron microscopy	213
	Quantum mechanical calculations	214
	Statistical analysis	215
	Conclusions	221
CHAPTER 9	SCHIFF BASES DERIVED FROM PYRIDINE CARBONYL COMPOUNDS: SYNTHETIC MICROBIAL INDUCED CORROSION INHIBITOR FOR MILD STEEL IN MARINE ENVIRONMENT	223
	Results and discussions	223
	Identification of corrosion causing bacterium	223
	Weight loss measurements	224
	Electrochemical impedance spectroscopy	226
	Potentiodynamic polarization studies	229
	<i>In vitro</i> antibacterial effects of inhibitors	230
	Mechanism of MIC inhibition	232
	Surface analysis	232

Microscopic surface analysis	234
UV-Visible spectroscopy	235
Conclusions	236
SUMMARY	239
REFERENCES	241