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Appendix-I

List of Kerala Scheduled Castes

- | | |
|-------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|
| 1. Adi Andhra | Gavara, Gavari, Gavarai Naidu, Balija |
| 2. Adi Dravida | Naidu, Gajalu Balija or Valai Chetty) |
| 3. Adi Karnataka | 29. Koodan |
| 4. Ajila | 30. Koosa |
| 5. Arunthathiyar | 31. Kootan |
| 6. Ayyanavar | 32. Kudumban |
| 7. Baira | 33. Kuravar |
| 8. Bakuda | 34. Kuruva |
| 9. Bathada | 35. Kuruvan |
| 10. Bharathar (Other than Parathar) | 36. Maila |
| 11. Chakkiliyan | 37. Malayan (In the areas comprising the |
| 12. Chamar | Malabar District as specified by sub |
| 13. Chandala | section (2) of section 5 of the State Re- |
| 14. Chemmar | organization Act, 1956 (37 of 1956) |
| 15. Cherama | 38. Mannan |
| 16. Cheraman | 39. Matha |
| 17. Cheramar | 40. Matha Pulayan |
| 18. Cheruman | 41. Moger (Other than Mogeyar) |
| 19. Domban | 42. Muchi |
| 20. Gosangi | 43. Mundala |
| 21. Hasla | 44. Nalakeyava |
| 22. Holey a | 45. Nalkadaya |
| 23. Kadaiyan | 46. Nayadi |
| 24. Kakkalan | 47. Nerian |
| 25. Kakkan | 48. Padanna |
| 26. Kalladi | 49. Padannan |
| 27. Kanakkan | 50. Pallan |
| 28. Kavara (Other than Telugu speaking or | 51. Pambada |
| Tamil speaking Balija, Kavarai, | 52. Panan |
| | 53. Paraiya |

54. Paraiyan
55. Paravan
56. Paraya
57. Parayan
58. Parayar
59. Pathiyan
60. Perumannan
61. Pulaya
62. Pulaya Vettuvan (In the areas of erstwhile Cochin States only)
63. Pulayan
64. Pulayar
65. Pulluvan
66. Puthirai Vannan
67. Reneyar
68. Samagara
69. Samban
70. Sambava
71. Sambavan
72. Sambavar
73. Semman
74. Sidhana
75. Sidhanar
76. Thandan
77. Thotti
78. Vallon
79. Valluvan
80. Vannan
81. Vedan
82. Velan
83. Vettuvan
84. Wayanad Pulayan
85. Wayanadan Pulayan

Appendix-II

INTERVIEW SCHEDULE

1. Name:
2. Age:
3. Caste/ Community:
4. Whether BPL/APL/General:
5. Family Membership:

Sl.No	Name	Age	Occupation	Monthly Income	Monthly Saving

6. Type of Area: Rural/Urban:
7. Land area holding: *less than 5 cents *5-10 cent *10-20 * 20 and above.
8. Type of House: *Bricks *Thatched *Concrete
9. Whether electrified or not:
10. Do you have drinking water facility? Yes/No
11. If yes specify: *Public tap *house connection *public well *Bore well
12. Whether the house equipped with toilet? Yes/No
13. Whether the house is rented or owned? Rented/Owned
14. If owned, the square feet: *<750 *750-1500 *>1500
15. Whether the house is ancestral? Yes/No
16. Do it fully furnished like tiles and sanitary? Yes/No
17. Was it built by any governmental assistance? Yes/No
18. If yes specify the scheme: *EMS*IAY*JRY
19. Do you have any agricultural farm? *Yes/No

20. If yes, how much:

21: Are you engaged in any of the following: * cattle rearing* poultry farming*
Vegetable cultivation*Farming

22. Facilities at home

SI No	Facilities	Yes	Numbers	No
1	Radio			
2	Television			
3	News Paper			
4	Mobile Phone			
5	Lap Top			
6	Fridge			
7	LPG			
8	Air Conditioner			
9	Two wheeler			
10	Four wheeler			

23. Type of fuels you are using for cooking: *Fire wood*LPG*Bio gas

24. Does your locality have any of the governmental institution? Yes/No

25. If Yes, specify:

26. Have you ever experience any kind of untouchability feeling from the society? *Yes
*No

27. Have you ever seen the same in any of the society? *Yes *No

28. Do you aware about the constitutional provisions to avoid untouchability? *Yes *No

29. Are you working in a private firm or Government institutions?

30. Educational Qualification of the family:

SI.No	Qualification	Male	Female	Government	Private aided	Private Unaided	Total
1	Lower Primary						
2	Upper Primary						
3	High School						
4	Pre-degree/HSE						
5	UG						

6	PG						
7	PhD						
8	Post-Doctoral						
9	Technical education						
10	Professional education						
11	Uneducated						

31. Expenditure on education by the family

At School level

Uniform	Books	Private Tuition	School Fee	Transportation	Others

At College Level

Uniform	Books	Private Coaching	College Fee	Transportation	Others

32. How do you feel the existing system of education? *Good*Better*Satisfactory*Poor

33. How many of your family members followed earlier type of education (marking system):

34. How many by the new grading system:

35. Which one is better by you? Grading/Marking

36. In your opinion whether education is a public good or private good?

37. In your opinion which level education is necessary?

*Up to SSLC * Up to Higher secondary *Up to Graduation* More

38. Does your family having the familiarity with computer? Yes/No

39. Do you operate the computer without anybody's help? Yes/No

40. Any of your family members holding computer diploma? Yes/No

41. If Yes Specify; *MS Office*DCA*PGDCA*CTTC*Others

42. Level of Computer Knowledge

SI No	Level of Knowledge	Yes	No
1	Able to operate		
2	Able to use internet		
3	Used Internet by the last 30 days		
4	Using the net with the help of others		

43. Does any of your family members holding professional degrees? Yes/NO

44. If yes, specify: *B.Ed.*B. Pharm* B. P.Ed*MBBS.

45. Do you have any educational loans? Yes/No

46. Any other loans? Yes/No

47. If Yes Specify: *Housing Loan*Vehicle Loan*Marriage Loan*Personal Loan.

48. Did you feel privatization affected by your family's educational attainment? Yes/No

49. Did you feel education is expensive? Yes/No

50. Services at school provided by the Government?

SI No	Facilities	Yes	No
1	Lumpsum Grant		
2	Mid-day meal		
3	Scholarship		
4	Remedial Coaching		
5	Free Computer Coaching		

51. Services at the college level?

SI No	Facilities	Yes	No
1	Lumpsum Grant		
2	Scholarship		
3	Remedial Coaching		
4	PSC Coaching		
5	Civil Service Coaching		

52. Does any of your family members availed the free computer from the government?

*Yes *No

53. Have any of your family member got the study room grants from the government?

*Yes *No

54. Any of your family members qualified the competitive exams? Yes/No
55. If Yes specify: *PSC*UPSC*SET*NET*JRF*JEE
56. Whether your sibling studying here or Outside Kerala? Yes/No
57. If Yes, where:
58. did any of your family members dropped from the stream of education, nevertheless school or Colleges? Yes/No
59. If Yes, Why? *Expensive education*Family background*Irritation from the institutes*Locality hardship.
60. Any of your family members going for taking distance degrees? Yes/No
61. How would you rate the teaching faculties in the institution?
*Poor*Satisfactory*Good*Better
62. Whether the school/College equipped with better infrastructure Facilities?
*Yes/No
63. Any of your sibling got admission at IIT/IIM
64. Do you feel that education is important only for availing a better job? * Yes *No
65. Do you think that education helps to improve your productivity especially helps to earn a higher income? *Yes *No
66. Do you believe that hereditary profession is better than to have better job associated with higher education qualifications?
67. Do any of the family members cleared Civil Service examination? *Yes *No
68. Job Level

SI NO	Profession	Yes	Numbers	No
1	Doctors			
2	Engineers			
3	Professors			
4	Civil Servants			
5	Teachers			
6	Other Govt Job			

69. How many languages you know as an educated person?

70. Do you believe that you family is educationally backward or forward?

71. How many of your family members are unemployed: *1 *2*3*More

72. How many of the members are educationally unemployed? *1 *2 *3 *More.

73. If unemployed why?

*Lack of jobs * lack of education qualifications* Not interested

74. Which type of job you prefer most?

SI No	Job	Rank
1	Agriculture Oriented	
2	Industry Oriented	
3	Service Oriented	
4	Others	

75. Present job:

1. White collar

2. Industry oriented.

3. Agriculture oriented.

4. Other professions.

76. Are you working in a job suited to your education?

* Yes *No

77. Monthly earnings of the people:

SI No	Persons	Education	Employment	Years of experience in the same field	Income/ Month

78. In your perspective what is the relevance of education?

a) For Prestige b) for better job c) for better culture d) others

79. Do you believe that education is an investment? *Yes *No

80. Reason behind which your education attainment: *Inspiration from others *Passion towards education *Family status *Income

81. What is the generation related to your family education?

* First *Second *Third * None

82. Who is your Family's First-Degree Holder:

83. Who is Your Family's Highest Degree Holder:

84. Do you believe that parental education is a determinant of their children's educational attainment?

*Yes *No